

# WEB TABLES

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
JUNE 2014 NCES 2014-179

## Comparison of Original and Revised Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08

These Web Tables provide original and revised estimates of statistics previously published in *2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08* (NCES 2009-166). The revised estimates were generated using revised weights that were updated in August 2013. NPSAS:08 data were reweighted so estimates would approximate 12-month enrollment totals for 2007–08 instead of prior year enrollment counts.

The NPSAS data files and such online public data tools as PowerStats include analysis weights that are used to ensure that estimates such as means and percentages derived from samples of students are representative of the entire population of students. The weight assigned to each sample member reflects his or her likelihood of selection from all students enrolled in postsecondary education, adjusts for sample members who do not respond to the survey, and ensures that estimates of known totals

generated from the dataset (such as enrollment, Pell Grant disbursements, and Stafford Loan<sup>1</sup> disbursements) approximate known population totals from administrative data sources. In the case of NPSAS, this later adjustment—known as *poststratification*—is based on known totals obtained from the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) and the National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS). Prior to NPSAS:08, the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) used only IPEDS Fall Enrollment (EF) totals in its poststratification procedure. Starting with NPSAS:08, NCES added unduplicated 12-month headcounts of students obtained from the then-new IPEDS 12-Month Enrollment (E12) survey to the EF totals to better represent the growing population of students who enroll in terms other than the fall. For NPSAS:08, NCES developed weights adjusted to enrollment data available at the time the data were originally released: fall 2007 IPEDS EF data and 2006–07 IPEDS E12 data.

Since the release of NPSAS:08, NCES has observed substantial year-to-year volatility in IPEDS E12 totals, particularly among private for-profit institutions. For example, at private for-profit 4-year institutions, the unduplicated 12-month headcount of undergraduates increased from 1,046,000 in 2006–07 to 1,335,000 in 2007–08, and the unduplicated 12-month headcount of graduate students increased from 254,000 in 2006–07 to 311,000 in 2007–08 (Knapp, Kelly-Reid, and Ginder 2008, 2009). Fluctuations like these are large enough to influence NPSAS poststratification adjustments and, consequently, the resulting estimates. This volatility, combined with the ability to rely upon preliminary IPEDS data, which are available in time for NPSAS data processing, has led NCES to change its poststratification procedures for NPSAS:12 and use preliminary current year E12 data rather than data from the prior academic year.

This report was prepared for the National Center for Education Statistics under Contract No. ED-IES-09-C-0039 with RTI International. Mention of trade names, commercial products, or organizations does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government. These Web Tables were authored by Stacy Shaw and David Radwin of RTI International. The NCES Project Officer was Tracy Hunt-White. For questions about content or to view this report online, go to <http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2014179>.

To maximize the benefit of these improved procedures, NCES has revised the NPSAS:08 weights to reflect 12-month enrollment in the NPSAS year, 2007–08, to provide more accurate estimates. The most notable improvement will be observed in those sectors where enrollment volatility between 2006–07 and 2007–08 was greatest, in particular, private for-profit institutions.

The revised estimates also have smaller standard errors, in general, than the original estimates, due to changes in the procedures used to compute the replicate weights. Replicate weights are used by PowerStats and other statistical software to calculate standard errors that account for the complex sampling design. In the original NPSAS:08 data, the replicate weights were adjusted, or trimmed, based on their magnitude relative to the analysis weights. In the revised NPSAS:08 data, the replicate weights were trimmed based on their magnitude relative to the other replicate weights, which resulted in smaller standard errors overall.

## RELATED NCES REPORTS

*2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08* (NCES 2009-166).

*2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2011–12* (NCES 2013-165).

## VARIABLES USED

All estimates presented in these Web Tables were produced using PowerStats, a web-based software application that allows users to generate tables for many of the surveys conducted by NCES. The variables used in these Web Tables are listed below. Visit the NCES DataLab website (<http://nces.ed.gov/datalab>) to view detailed information on how these variables were constructed and their sources. Under *Detailed Information About PowerStats Variables, NPSAS Undergraduates: 2008*, click by *subject* or by *variable name*. The program files that generated the statistics presented in these Web Tables can be found at <http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2014179>.

Label	Name
Attendance pattern	ATTNSTAT
Dependency and income in 2006	INCOME
Dependency status	DEPEND
Employer aid	EMPLYAMT
Federal Academic Competitiveness Grant (ACG)	ACGAMT
Federal aid total	TFEDAID
Federal campus-based aid	CAMPAMT
Federal grants	TFEDGRT
Federal loans	TFEDLN
National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent (SMART) Grant	SMARTAMT
Federal Title IV aid	TITIVAMT
Federal work-study	TFEDWRK
Graduate assistantships	GRASTAMT
Graduate PLUS loan total	GPLUSAMT
Graduate program	GRADDEG
Income level in 2006	INCOMEG
Institutional aid total	INSTAMT
Institutional grants	INGRTAMT
Parent PLUS Loan total	PLUSAMT
Pell Grants	PELLAMT
Stafford subsidized total	STAFSUB
Stafford subsidized and unsubsidized total	STAFFAMT
Stafford unsubsidized total	STAFUNSB
State aid total	STATEAMT
State grants	STGTAMT
Student loans	TOTLOAN
Total aid	TOTAID
Total grants	TOTGRT
Type of institution	AIDSECT
Type of institution (graduate students)	AIDSECTG

## DATA

The estimates presented in these tables were generated from the 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08), a comprehensive, nationally representative survey of how students finance their postsecondary education conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). NPSAS also includes a broad array of demographic and enrollment characteristics.

NPSAS uses a two-stage sampling design. Institutions are selected for inclusion in the first stage, and students are selected from these institutions in the second stage. The NPSAS:08 target population consisted of all eligible undergraduate and graduate students enrolled any time between July 1, 2007, and June 30, 2008 at Title IV<sup>2</sup> eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Approximately 114,000 undergraduates and 14,000 graduate students were study respondents for NPSAS:08.

For an overview of the survey methodology, see *2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08) Full-scale Methodology Report* (<http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2011188>).

## ABOUT POWERSTATS

PowerStats produces the design-adjusted standard errors necessary for testing the statistical significance of differences in the estimates. It also contains a detailed description of how each variable was created and includes question wording for items coming directly from an interview.

With PowerStats, users can replicate or expand upon the tables presented in this report. The output from PowerStats includes the table estimates (e.g., percentages or means), standard errors,<sup>3</sup> and weighted sample sizes for the estimates. If the number of valid cases is too small to produce a reliable estimate (fewer than 30 cases), PowerStats prints the double dagger symbol (‡) instead of the estimate.

In addition to producing tables, PowerStats users may conduct linear or logistic regressions. Many options are available for output with the regression results. For a description of all the options available, users should access the PowerStats website at <http://nces.ed.gov/datalab/index.aspx>.

For more information, contact

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(800) 677-6987

For readers with disabilities, a Section 508-compliant version of these Web Tables is available at <http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2014179>.

## REFERENCES

- Knapp, L.G., Kelly-Reid, J.E., and Ginder, S.A. (2008). *Postsecondary Institutions in the United States: Fall 2007 and Degrees and Other Awards Conferred: 2006–07, and 12-Month Enrollment 2006–07: First Look* (NCES 2008-159rev). National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.
- Knapp, L.G., Kelly-Reid, J.E., and Ginder, S.A. (2009). *Postsecondary Institutions and Price of Attendance in the United States: Fall 2008 and Degrees and Other Awards Conferred: 2007–08, and 12-Month Enrollment 2007–08: First Look* (NCES 2009-165). National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.

## ENDNOTES

<sup>1</sup> In 2007–08, Stafford Loans were available through both the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program and the Federal Family Education Loan Program (FFELP). Since 2010, when the FFELP was discontinued, Stafford Loans have been referred to as Direct Loans.

<sup>2</sup> Title IV institutions are those eligible to participate in the federal financial aid programs included in Title IV of the Higher Education Act. These programs include Pell Grants, federal student loans, work-study, and other federal aid.

<sup>3</sup> The NPSAS samples are not simple random samples; therefore, simple random sample techniques for estimating sampling error cannot be applied to these data. PowerStats takes into account the complexity of the sampling procedures and calculates standard errors appropriate for such samples. The method for computing sampling errors used by PowerStats approximates the estimator by replication of the sampled population, using a bootstrap technique.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.

Percentage of undergraduates receiving selected types of financial aid, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates						Revised NPSAS:08 estimates					
	Any aid <sup>1</sup>	Any grants <sup>2</sup>	Any student loans <sup>3</sup>	Work-study	Veterans' benefits <sup>4</sup>	Parent PLUS Loans <sup>5</sup>	Any aid <sup>1</sup>	Any grants <sup>2</sup>	Any student loans <sup>3</sup>	Work-study	Veterans' benefits <sup>4</sup>	Parent PLUS Loans <sup>5</sup>
<b>All undergraduates</b>												
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	65.6	51.7	38.5	7.4	2.1	3.8	65.6	51.4	38.9	7.2	2.2	3.7
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	65.3	51.3	38.6	7.4	2.1	3.8	65.2	50.9	39.0	7.2	2.2	3.8
<b>Type of institution</b>												
Public												
Less-than-2-year	54.1	44.5	17.8	#	1.0	‡	51.4	42.4	17.0	#	0.8 !	‡
2-year	47.6	39.6	13.2	3.3	2.0	0.2	47.3	39.3	13.2	3.2	2.0	0.2
4-year non-doctorate-granting	70.2	52.5	43.4	7.3	2.4	3.9	70.6	52.8	44.4	7.2	2.5	3.8
4-year doctorate-granting	71.9	53.1	47.8	8.0	2.0	6.9	72.3	53.2	49.0	8.0	2.0	6.9
Private nonprofit												
Less-than-4-year	79.6	59.8	43.9	2.8	1.2 !	4.8 !	79.7	60.4	44.3	2.7	1.2 !	4.6 !
4-year non-doctorate-granting	87.3	76.2	61.2	23.2	2.5	8.4	87.4	76.1	62.5	23.1	2.6	8.4
4-year doctorate-granting	81.7	70.7	56.5	23.2	1.3	8.7	82.4	70.9	58.4	23.4	1.4	8.7
For-profit												
Less-than-2-year	90.6	68.8	77.3	0.3 !	0.9	6.7	90.0	68.1	76.6	0.3 !	0.9	6.6
2-year or more	98.0	70.9	95.8	2.5	3.0	4.7	93.7	65.7	87.1	2.2	3.1	4.9
More than one institution	68.9	51.3	44.7	7.7	2.8	5.0	70.1	52.3	46.2	7.8	2.9	5.0
<b>Attendance pattern</b>												
Full-time/full-year <sup>6</sup>	79.5	64.4	52.9	13.5	2.0	7.2	80.3	65.1	54.1	13.7	2.0	7.4
Part-time or part-year	56.6	43.5	29.2	3.5	2.2	1.5	56.9	43.4	30.0	3.4	2.3	1.6

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.

Percentage of undergraduates receiving selected types of financial aid, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level:  
2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates						Revised NPSAS:08 estimates					
	Any aid <sup>1</sup>	Any grants <sup>2</sup>	Any student loans <sup>3</sup>	Work-study	Veterans' benefits <sup>4</sup>	Parent PLUS Loans <sup>5</sup>	Any aid <sup>1</sup>	Any grants <sup>2</sup>	Any student loans <sup>3</sup>	Work-study	Veterans' benefits <sup>4</sup>	Parent PLUS Loans <sup>5</sup>
<b>Full-time/full-year undergraduates<sup>6</sup></b>												
Dependency status <sup>7</sup>												
Dependent	77.1	62.1	49.4	15.3	0.7	9.6	78.2	63.0	51.1	15.7	0.7	9.8
Independent	86.9	71.7	63.8	7.6	6.1	†	86.7	71.1	63.1	7.7	6.0	†
Dependency and income in 2006 <sup>8</sup>												
Dependent students												
Less than \$20,000	91.0	88.4	51.1	18.0	0.7	4.2	91.8	89.3	52.4	18.4	0.7	4.3
\$20,000–39,999	91.6	86.4	57.4	21.9	0.9	6.9	92.0	87.0	58.7	22.2	0.9	7.0
\$40,000–59,999	82.0	69.2	55.4	19.2	1.0	8.9	83.0	70.3	57.1	19.8	1.0	9.2
\$60,000–79,999	76.9	55.9	54.3	15.3	0.8	11.2	77.8	56.3	56.0	15.6	0.8	11.5
\$80,000–99,999	73.7	52.8	50.1	13.6	0.5	12.5	74.6	53.2	51.7	13.8	0.5	12.9
\$100,000 or more	64.9	45.2	39.7	10.2	0.4	10.8	65.8	45.4	41.2	10.4	0.4	11.3
Independent students												
Less than \$10,000	87.1	81.6	60.1	12.8	4.7	†	87.3	81.5	60.1	13.1	4.8	†
\$10,000–19,999	89.9	80.3	66.3	6.4	6.3	†	89.5	79.9	66.1	6.5	6.2	†
\$20,000–29,999	88.4	68.4	66.7	5.8	7.0	†	87.7	66.8	66.0	5.9	6.8	†
\$30,000–49,999	87.8	68.6	69.2	3.6	5.7	†	87.3	67.9	67.9	3.7	5.6	†
\$50,000 or more	78.8	38.0	59.4	2.4	8.9	†	79.0	39.6	57.5	2.3	8.5	†

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

**Table 1.**

**Percentage of undergraduates receiving selected types of financial aid, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level:  
2007–08—Continued**

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† Not applicable.

# Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met. (Too few cases for a reliable estimate.)

<sup>1</sup> Any aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Parent PLUS Loans and other types of aid such as Veterans' benefits and job training funds are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.

<sup>2</sup> Any grants includes grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.

<sup>3</sup> Loans include only loans to students and may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Parent PLUS Loans.

<sup>4</sup> Veterans' benefits include benefits to dependents.

<sup>5</sup> Not included in "Any student loans" because these are loans that are taken out by the parents of undergraduate students.

<sup>6</sup> Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility was based on 12 credit hours, unless the awarding institution employed a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month in order to be considered enrolled for that month.

<sup>7</sup> Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent.

<sup>8</sup> Income consists of parents' income for dependent students. For independent students, consists of the income of the student (and spouse if the student is married). Total income in 2006 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal need analysis for 2007–08.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (except where noted). Estimates labeled "Original NPSAS:08 estimates" were first published in *2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08* (NCES 2009-166). At the time NPSAS:08 was originally released, the available 12-month enrollment counts were for the 2006–07 academic year, and estimates were weighted to those enrollment counts. In 2013, NPSAS:08 weights were revised to reflect 12-month enrollment totals for 2007–08 instead of prior year enrollment counts. Estimates generated using the revised weights are labeled "Revised NPSAS:08 estimates." Students may receive more than one type of aid.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.

Standard errors for table 1: Percentage of undergraduates receiving selected types of financial aid, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates						Revised NPSAS:08 estimates					
	Any aid	Any grants	Any student loans	Work-study	Veterans' benefits	Parent PLUS Loans	Any aid	Any grants	Any student loans	Work-study	Veterans' benefits	Parent PLUS Loans
<b>All undergraduates</b>												
<b>Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.10</b>
<b>U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.10</b>
<b>Type of institution</b>												
Public												
Less-than-2-year	3.11	2.19	1.49	†	0.28	†	1.85	1.52	1.15	†	0.26	†
2-year	2.42	1.99	0.41	0.27	0.21	0.03	0.56	0.58	0.18	0.23	0.12	0.03
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.76	0.87	0.78	0.50	0.14	0.27	0.63	0.57	0.67	0.35	0.16	0.25
4-year doctorate-granting	0.86	0.58	0.59	0.33	0.18	0.31	0.38	0.42	0.35	0.28	0.14	0.32
Private nonprofit												
Less-than-4-year	2.99	2.55	1.28	0.59	0.44	2.12	3.11	2.50	1.17	0.54	0.50	2.08
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.06	1.13	1.04	1.28	0.20	0.63	0.73	0.92	0.95	1.27	0.21	0.62
4-year doctorate-granting	1.21	1.18	1.01	0.87	0.19	0.51	0.89	1.02	1.03	0.89	0.23	0.54
For-profit												
Less-than-2-year	1.13	1.12	0.84	0.10	0.20	0.53	0.65	0.94	0.76	0.10	0.20	0.57
2-year or more	0.18	1.05	0.18	0.37	0.48	0.49	0.61	1.02	0.58	0.37	0.47	0.58
More than one institution	2.05	1.66	2.73	0.44	0.20	0.33	0.60	0.65	0.62	0.32	0.25	0.27
<b>Attendance pattern</b>												
Full-time/full-year	0.37	0.38	0.42	0.29	0.11	0.18	0.28	0.36	0.32	0.28	0.09	0.20
Part-time or part-year	1.86	1.50	0.62	0.23	0.13	0.08	0.45	0.46	0.22	0.16	0.10	0.10

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.

Standard errors for table 1: Percentage of undergraduates receiving selected types of financial aid, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates						Revised NPSAS:08 estimates					
	Any aid	Any grants	Any student loans	Work-study	Veterans' benefits	Parent PLUS Loans	Any aid	Any grants	Any student loans	Work-study	Veterans' benefits	Parent PLUS Loans
<b>Full-time/full-year undergraduates</b>												
Dependency status												
Dependent	0.47	0.51	0.37	0.33	0.06	0.23	0.34	0.43	0.37	0.33	0.05	0.25
Independent	0.43	0.67	1.04	0.36	0.41	†	0.47	0.63	0.73	0.37	0.33	†
Dependency and income in 2006												
Dependent students												
Less than \$20,000	0.85	0.95	1.07	0.98	0.16	0.37	0.74	0.85	1.03	0.84	0.14	0.37
\$20,000–39,999	0.49	0.65	1.05	0.78	0.17	0.50	0.50	0.68	0.85	0.81	0.16	0.54
\$40,000–59,999	0.84	0.97	0.97	0.72	0.16	0.47	0.72	0.88	0.92	0.75	0.16	0.51
\$60,000–79,999	0.87	1.03	0.89	0.86	0.16	0.60	0.80	0.96	0.91	0.73	0.15	0.65
\$80,000–99,999	0.87	1.07	1.03	0.86	0.13	0.65	0.86	1.04	1.03	0.87	0.14	0.68
\$100,000 or more	0.76	0.91	0.59	0.42	0.09	0.41	0.61	0.79	0.63	0.43	0.07	0.44
Independent students												
Less than \$10,000	0.74	1.05	1.47	0.71	0.41	†	0.69	0.90	1.18	0.71	0.42	†
\$10,000–19,999	0.75	1.09	1.35	0.62	0.68	†	0.91	1.14	1.34	0.64	0.61	†
\$20,000–29,999	1.24	1.81	1.57	0.71	0.82	†	1.19	1.98	1.71	0.72	0.81	†
\$30,000–49,999	1.18	1.58	1.83	0.58	0.89	†	1.38	1.72	1.77	0.57	0.65	†
\$50,000 or more	1.83	2.52	2.71	0.81	1.31	†	1.65	2.44	2.21	0.59	1.31	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).



# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.

Average amounts of selected types of financial aid received by undergraduates, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates						Revised NPSAS:08 estimates					
	Total aid <sup>1</sup>	Total grants <sup>2</sup>	Total student loans <sup>3</sup>	Work-study	Veterans' benefits <sup>4</sup>	Parent PLUS Loans <sup>5</sup>	Total aid <sup>1</sup>	Total grants <sup>2</sup>	Total student loans <sup>3</sup>	Work-study	Veterans' benefits <sup>4</sup>	Parent PLUS Loans <sup>5</sup>
<b>All undergraduates</b>												
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	\$9,100	\$4,900	\$7,100	\$2,400	\$5,400	\$10,800	\$9,000	\$4,800	\$7,000	\$2,400	\$5,300	\$10,700
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	9,200	4,900	7,100	2,400	5,400	10,800	9,100	4,800	7,100	2,400	5,300	10,700
<b>Type of institution</b>												
Public												
Less-than-2-year	4,700	2,700	5,700	‡	‡	‡	4,600	2,700	5,500	‡	‡	‡
2-year	3,400	2,200	4,100	3,000	4,500	4,800	3,400	2,200	4,000	3,000	4,400	4,700
4-year non-doctorate-granting	8,000	4,300	6,300	2,500	5,200	8,000	8,100	4,300	6,300	2,500	5,100	7,900
4-year doctorate-granting	10,100	5,600	6,800	2,500	5,600	10,000	10,200	5,600	6,800	2,500	5,500	10,000
Private nonprofit												
Less-than-4-year	7,800	4,000	7,000	2,000	‡	8,200	7,800	4,000	6,900	2,000	‡	8,100
4-year non-doctorate-granting	16,000	9,300	8,400	1,900	5,600	12,700	16,000	9,300	8,400	1,900	5,600	12,600
4-year doctorate-granting	19,000	11,100	9,900	2,200	5,600	15,600	19,000	11,100	9,900	2,200	5,500	15,500
For-profit												
Less-than-2-year	8,500	3,100	6,500	‡	4,700	6,800	8,500	3,100	6,500	‡	4,800	6,800
2-year or more	11,400	3,200	8,500	3,500	7,600	9,900	10,600	3,100	8,200	3,600	7,200	9,900
More than one institution	9,000	4,400	6,800	2,200	6,100	9,900	9,000	4,400	6,800	2,200	6,000	9,900
<b>Attendance pattern</b>												
Full-time/full-year <sup>6</sup>	12,700	7,100	8,000	2,300	6,600	11,400	12,900	7,200	8,000	2,300	6,600	11,400
Part-time or part-year	5,800	2,700	6,100	2,700	4,600	8,700	5,900	2,700	6,000	2,700	4,600	8,800

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.

Average amounts of selected types of financial aid received by undergraduates, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates						Revised NPSAS:08 estimates					
	Total aid <sup>1</sup>	Total grants <sup>2</sup>	Total student loans <sup>3</sup>	Work-study	Veterans' benefits <sup>4</sup>	Parent PLUS Loans <sup>5</sup>	Total aid <sup>1</sup>	Total grants <sup>2</sup>	Total student loans <sup>3</sup>	Work-study	Veterans' benefits <sup>4</sup>	Parent PLUS Loans <sup>5</sup>
<b>Full-time/full-year undergraduates<sup>6</sup></b>												
Dependency status <sup>7</sup>												
Dependent	\$13,100	\$7,800	\$7,600	\$2,200	\$4,700	\$11,400	\$13,300	\$7,900	\$7,600	\$2,200	\$4,800	\$11,400
Independent	11,700	5,200	8,900	2,500	7,300	†	11,700	5,300	8,900	2,400	7,200	†
Dependency and income in 2006 <sup>8</sup>												
Dependent students												
Less than \$20,000	12,800	8,600	6,400	2,200	5,800	7,900	13,000	8,700	6,400	2,200	5,800	7,800
\$20,000–39,999	13,700	8,600	7,000	2,200	5,300	8,900	13,900	8,600	7,000	2,200	5,300	8,900
\$40,000–59,999	13,200	7,500	7,600	2,300	4,000	9,800	13,400	7,600	7,600	2,200	4,000	9,900
\$60,000–79,999	12,600	7,100	7,800	2,300	4,600	10,200	12,800	7,100	7,800	2,300	4,600	10,200
\$80,000–99,999	13,300	7,600	7,900	2,200	‡	11,200	13,400	7,600	8,000	2,200	‡	11,300
\$100,000 or more	13,000	7,400	8,200	2,300	4,200	14,000	13,100	7,400	8,200	2,300	4,200	13,900
Independent students												
Less than \$10,000	12,400	6,200	8,500	2,400	6,900	†	12,500	6,300	8,500	2,400	6,800	†
\$10,000–19,999	11,500	4,900	8,600	2,700	7,100	†	11,500	4,900	8,600	2,700	7,000	†
\$20,000–29,999	11,600	5,100	9,100	2,500	7,300	†	11,600	5,100	9,200	2,500	7,400	†
\$30,000–49,999	11,000	3,800	9,200	2,300	8,300	†	10,900	3,900	9,100	2,300	8,300	†
\$50,000 or more	11,000	4,600	10,300	2,200	7,200	†	10,800	4,700	10,200	2,200	7,200	†

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

**Table 2.**

**Average amounts of selected types of financial aid received by undergraduates, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued**

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† Not applicable.

‡ Reporting standards not met. (Too few cases for a reliable estimate.)

<sup>1</sup> Total aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Parent PLUS Loans and other types of aid such as Veterans' benefits and job training funds are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.

<sup>2</sup> Total grants includes grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.

<sup>3</sup> Loans include only loans to students and may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Parent PLUS Loans.

<sup>4</sup> Veterans' benefits include benefits to dependents.

<sup>5</sup> Not included in "Total student loans" because these are loans that are taken out by the parents of undergraduate students.

<sup>6</sup> Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility was based on 12 credit hours, unless the awarding institution employed a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month in order to be considered enrolled for that month.

<sup>7</sup> Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent.

<sup>8</sup> Income consists of parents' income for dependent students. For independent students, consists of the income of the student (and spouse if the student is married). Total income in 2006 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal need analysis for 2007–08.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (except where noted). Estimates labeled "Original NPSAS:08 estimates" were first published in *2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08* (NCES 2009-166). At the time NPSAS:08 was originally released, the available 12-month enrollment counts were for the 2006–07 academic year, and estimates were weighted to those enrollment counts. In 2013, NPSAS:08 weights were revised to reflect 12-month enrollment totals for 2007–08 instead of prior year enrollment counts. Estimates generated using the revised weights are labeled "Revised NPSAS:08 estimates." Amounts are averages for those who received the specified type of aid. Students may receive more than one type of aid.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.

Standard errors for table 2: Average amounts of selected types of financial aid received by undergraduates, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates						Revised NPSAS:08 estimates					
	Total aid	Total grants	Total student loans	Work-study	Veterans' benefits	Parent PLUS Loans	Total aid	Total grants	Total student loans	Work-study	Veterans' benefits	Parent PLUS Loans
<b>All undergraduates</b>												
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	\$150	\$80	\$50	\$30	\$130	\$160	\$60	\$40	\$40	\$30	\$130	\$160
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	150	80	50	30	130	160	60	40	40	30	130	160
<b>Type of institution</b>												
<b>Public</b>												
Less-than-2-year	400	190	370	†	†	†	350	180	340	†	†	†
2-year	100	60	120	120	180	420	50	30	50	130	200	490
4-year non-doctorate-granting	120	90	80	70	260	280	110	70	80	70	240	290
4-year doctorate-granting	90	60	80	50	220	260	80	60	70	40	210	210
<b>Private nonprofit</b>												
Less-than-4-year	970	910	740	240	†	1,680	950	880	650	230	†	1,720
4-year non-doctorate-granting	370	220	160	40	390	530	330	220	140	40	390	510
4-year doctorate-granting	370	260	220	50	510	620	380	270	210	50	580	600
<b>For-profit</b>												
Less-than-2-year	140	80	180	†	710	520	140	80	100	†	820	470
2-year or more	220	60	160	300	610	600	250	60	170	300	590	620
More than one institution	370	150	140	80	350	320	110	80	70	80	320	310
<b>Attendance pattern</b>												
Full-time/full-year	120	70	60	30	190	190	100	70	60	30	190	200
Part-time or part-year	110	50	60	70	170	260	70	40	60	70	170	300

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.

Standard errors for table 2: Average amounts of selected types of financial aid received by undergraduates, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates						Revised NPSAS:08 estimates					
	Total aid	Total grants	Total student loans	Work-study	Veterans' benefits	Parent PLUS Loans	Total aid	Total grants	Total student loans	Work-study	Veterans' benefits	Parent PLUS Loans
<b>Full-time/full-year undergraduates</b>												
Dependency status												
Dependent	\$130	\$90	\$70	\$30	\$260	\$190	\$120	\$90	\$80	\$30	\$270	\$200
Independent	160	70	90	80	230	†	110	70	100	80	220	†
Dependency and income in 2006												
Dependent students												
Less than \$20,000	200	140	130	70	530	640	210	150	130	60	550	680
\$20,000–39,999	260	160	120	70	660	560	220	150	120	70	630	660
\$40,000–59,999	280	210	230	50	640	500	210	170	210	50	630	540
\$60,000–79,999	220	210	150	70	630	280	230	200	150	70	650	320
\$80,000–99,999	280	270	180	80	†	320	290	280	180	80	†	300
\$100,000 or more	190	150	120	60	550	320	200	140	140	60	520	330
Independent students												
Less than \$10,000	220	110	150	100	390	†	200	100	150	100	370	†
\$10,000–19,999	220	120	190	200	430	†	220	120	190	200	420	†
\$20,000–29,999	270	180	270	260	500	†	270	170	270	260	490	†
\$30,000–49,999	250	110	200	240	490	†	230	120	200	230	510	†
\$50,000 or more	330	250	360	320	660	†	320	240	380	310	710	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.

Percentage of undergraduates receiving selected types of financial aid from federal, state, or institutional sources, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Federal aid <sup>1</sup>				State aid <sup>2</sup>		Institutional aid <sup>3</sup>		Federal aid <sup>1</sup>				State aid <sup>2</sup>		Institutional aid <sup>3</sup>	
	Any aid	Any grants <sup>4</sup>	Student loans <sup>5</sup>	Work-study	Any aid	Any grants	Any aid	Any grants	Any aid	Any grants <sup>4</sup>	Student loans <sup>5</sup>	Work-study	Any aid	Any grants	Any aid	Any grants
<b>All undergraduates</b>																
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	47.0	27.6	34.7	5.6	17.5	16.4	20.8	19.9	47.3	28.0	34.9	5.5	17.2	16.1	20.1	19.2
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	46.5	26.9	34.8	5.6	17.4	16.3	20.9	20.0	46.8	27.3	35.0	5.5	17.0	15.9	20.2	19.4
<b>Type of institution</b>																
Public																
Less-than-2-year	38.5	33.9	14.6	#	12.0	2.8 !	3.9 !	3.9 !	36.6	32.5	13.8	#	11.3	2.5 !	3.6 !	3.6 !
2-year	27.4	21.1	10.2	2.6	12.8	11.6	11.1	10.7	27.3	21.1	10.3	2.5	12.5	11.4	10.8	10.4
4-year non-doctorate-granting	52.2	29.8	39.1	5.4	23.0	22.2	16.6	15.4	53.0	30.6	40.1	5.4	22.8	22.0	15.9	14.7
4-year doctorate-granting	50.6	23.4	42.9	5.9	24.8	23.7	27.4	26.0	51.8	24.4	44.2	5.9	24.8	23.7	27.2	25.8
Private nonprofit																
Less-than-4-year	72.0	49.6	40.2	2.4	24.5	20.4	10.2 !	9.9 !	72.4	50.6	40.9	2.3	24.3	20.1	9.9 !	9.6 !
4-year non-doctorate-granting	65.8	29.9	57.4	17.3	28.2	26.7	52.4	51.9	66.9	30.9	58.9	17.4	28.6	27.1	51.8	51.2
4-year doctorate-granting	58.8	22.1	51.0	18.3	22.0	21.1	53.8	52.5	60.6	23.2	53.1	18.6	22.5	21.5	53.2	51.9
For-profit																
Less-than-2-year	83.4	65.6	66.9	0.3 !	7.2	5.2	7.4	6.7	82.5	64.8	66.0	0.2 !	7.1	5.2	7.6	6.8
2-year or more	95.8	62.0	94.2	2.1	8.3	7.6	8.9	7.2 !	87.0	55.8	82.2	1.9	7.5	6.4	8.5	7.0
More than one institution	51.9	28.0	40.5	5.9	15.3	14.5	21.5	20.5	53.6	29.4	41.9	6.0	15.6	14.8	21.4	20.5
<b>Attendance pattern</b>																
Full-time/full-year <sup>6</sup>	62.2	33.0	49.1	10.3	27.7	26.4	34.0	32.7	63.5	34.0	50.1	10.6	28.5	27.1	34.1	32.9
Part-time or part-year	37.1	24.0	25.3	2.7	10.9	10.0	12.2	11.6	37.8	24.5	26.0	2.6	10.6	9.6	11.9	11.2

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.

Percentage of undergraduates receiving selected types of financial aid from federal, state, or institutional sources, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Federal aid <sup>1</sup>				State aid <sup>2</sup>		Institutional aid <sup>3</sup>		Federal aid <sup>1</sup>				State aid <sup>2</sup>		Institutional aid <sup>3</sup>	
	Any aid	Any grants <sup>4</sup>	Student loans <sup>5</sup>	Work-study	Any aid	Any grants	Any aid	Any grants	Any aid	Any grants <sup>4</sup>	Student loans <sup>5</sup>	Work-study	Any aid	Any grants	Any aid	Any grants
<b>Full-time/full-year undergraduates<sup>6</sup></b>																
Dependency status <sup>7</sup>																
Dependent	57.5	25.1	45.5	11.6	28.8	27.6	38.5	37.2	59.5	26.5	47.2	12.0	29.7	28.5	38.9	37.6
Independent	76.9	57.9	60.3	6.1	24.4	22.5	19.8	18.7	75.7	56.9	58.9	6.2	24.8	22.9	19.9	18.8
Dependency and income in 2006 <sup>8</sup>																
Dependent students																
Less than \$20,000	85.0	82.1	48.3	15.4	45.7	44.8	38.3	37.2	86.3	83.3	49.7	15.8	46.8	45.9	38.8	37.7
\$20,000–39,999	83.5	74.4	54.6	18.2	48.8	47.4	42.7	41.6	84.6	75.6	55.9	18.5	49.6	48.2	43.0	41.9
\$40,000–59,999	63.3	31.0	51.3	15.5	38.4	37.2	42.5	41.3	65.0	32.3	53.1	16.0	39.4	38.2	43.1	41.9
\$60,000–79,999	53.2	2.3	49.8	11.6	26.4	24.8	39.5	38.1	54.9	2.3	51.6	11.9	26.9	25.3	39.8	38.5
\$80,000–99,999	48.9	0.8 !	45.3	9.8	20.2	18.8	38.3	37.0	50.5	0.8 !	47.1	10.1	20.6	19.1	38.5	37.3
\$100,000 or more	39.0	0.8	35.5	6.1	13.9	12.9	34.3	32.9	40.5	0.8	37.0	6.2	14.0	13.1	34.4	33.0
Independent students																
Less than \$10,000	79.7	75.2	55.6	10.5	29.9	28.4	25.5	24.1	79.8	75.4	55.3	10.8	31.0	29.5	25.8	24.5
\$10,000–19,999	82.5	70.8	63.4	5.0	25.9	23.8	21.6	20.4	82.1	70.7	62.6	5.2	26.6	24.6	21.9	20.7
\$20,000–29,999	79.3	54.3	64.1	4.4	24.1	22.0	18.2	17.3	77.7	52.7	62.1	4.5	24.5	22.5	18.5	17.7
\$30,000–49,999	77.2	50.8	66.5	3.1	20.3	18.2	14.8	14.1	75.3	49.3	64.5	3.1	20.7	18.6	15.3	14.6
\$50,000 or more	56.8	1.8 !	55.8	1.5 !	12.1	9.7	9.1	8.2	53.6	1.8 !	52.5	1.3 !	11.0	8.9	8.4	7.6

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

**Table 3.**

**Percentage of undergraduates receiving selected types of financial aid from federal, state, or institutional sources, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued**

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# Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Federal aid includes all federal grants, loans, work-study awards, and federal Parent PLUS loans. Excludes Veterans' benefits and education tax credit and tax deduction benefits.

<sup>2</sup> State aid consists of all grants and scholarships, loans, and work-study provided by state governments, including vocational rehabilitation and job training grants funded by the federal Workforce Investment Act.

<sup>3</sup> Institutional aid includes all institution need- and merit-based grants, scholarships, tuition waivers, loans, and work-study assistance funded by the institution attended.

<sup>4</sup> Federal grants include Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG), the Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants, the Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, and a small number of other federal grants.

<sup>5</sup> Federal loans include Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans, Perkins Loans, and other loans to students. Exclude Parent PLUS Loans.

<sup>6</sup> Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility was based on 12 credit hours, unless the awarding institution employed a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month in order to be considered enrolled for that month.

<sup>7</sup> Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent.

<sup>8</sup> Income consists of parents' income for dependent students. For independent students, consists of the income of the student (and spouse if the student is married). Total income in 2006 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal need analysis for 2007–08.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (except where noted). Estimates labeled "Original NPSAS:08 estimates" were first published in *2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08* (NCES 2009-166). At the time NPSAS:08 was originally released, the available 12-month enrollment counts were for the 2006–07 academic year, and estimates were weighted to those enrollment counts. In 2013, NPSAS:08 weights were revised to reflect 12-month enrollment totals for 2007–08 instead of prior year enrollment counts. Estimates generated using the revised weights are labeled "Revised NPSAS:08 estimates." Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).



# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.

Standard errors for table 3: Percentage of undergraduates receiving selected types of financial aid from federal, state, or institutional sources, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Federal aid				State aid		Institutional aid		Federal aid				State aid		Institutional aid	
	Any aid	Any grants	Student loans	Work-study	Any aid	Any grants	Any aid	Any grants	Any aid	Any grants	Student loans	Work-study	Any aid	Any grants	Any aid	Any grants
<b>All undergraduates</b>																
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	0.78	0.47	0.16	0.16	0.35	0.33	0.60	0.57	0.17	0.14	0.07	0.11	0.22	0.21	0.33	0.33
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	0.78	0.46	0.18	0.16	0.35	0.33	0.60	0.58	0.17	0.17	0.08	0.11	0.22	0.21	0.33	0.32
<b>Type of institution</b>																
Public																
Less-than-2-year	1.47	1.35	1.36	†	3.42	1.01	1.83	1.83	1.56	1.57	1.03	†	3.05	0.97	1.20	1.20
2-year	1.64	1.18	0.34	0.18	0.68	0.61	0.90	0.87	0.30	0.28	0.11	0.13	0.33	0.31	0.41	0.41
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.75	0.81	0.74	0.43	0.72	0.70	0.64	0.60	0.57	0.49	0.61	0.29	0.58	0.57	0.54	0.51
4-year doctorate-granting	0.93	0.35	0.66	0.29	0.63	0.64	0.61	0.57	0.41	0.29	0.37	0.26	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.47
Private nonprofit																
Less-than-4-year	3.04	2.62	0.78	0.47	5.32	3.62	4.39	4.41	3.08	2.53	0.71	0.42	5.12	3.39	4.34	4.35
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.98	1.06	0.95	1.02	1.25	1.23	1.79	1.90	0.86	0.92	0.94	1.00	1.24	1.22	1.80	1.92
4-year doctorate-granting	1.07	1.08	1.08	0.79	0.99	0.97	1.67	1.70	1.12	1.13	1.08	0.82	0.84	0.82	1.69	1.72
For-profit																
Less-than-2-year	1.66	1.12	0.53	0.10	1.30	1.07	1.83	1.75	1.04	0.77	0.48	0.10	1.34	1.13	1.64	1.45
2-year or more	0.28	0.86	0.15	0.35	0.72	0.67	2.31	2.17	0.76	0.94	0.41	0.36	0.80	0.70	1.93	1.76
More than one institution	3.12	2.18	2.79	0.41	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.67	0.66	0.62	0.28	0.42	0.41	0.54	0.55
<b>Attendance pattern</b>																
Full-time/full-year	0.33	0.38	0.44	0.24	0.43	0.43	0.52	0.52	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.22	0.38	0.38	0.47	0.48
Part-time or part-year	1.41	0.97	0.54	0.18	0.41	0.37	0.80	0.76	0.29	0.29	0.19	0.11	0.23	0.21	0.36	0.36

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.

Standard errors for table 3: Percentage of undergraduates receiving selected types of financial aid from federal, state, or institutional sources, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Federal aid				State aid		Institutional aid		Federal aid				State aid		Institutional aid	
	Any aid	Any grants	Student loans	Work-study	Any aid	Any grants	Any aid	Any grants	Any aid	Any grants	Student loans	Work-study	Any aid	Any grants	Any aid	Any grants
<b>Full-time/full-year undergraduates</b>																
Dependency status																
Dependent	0.39	0.25	0.37	0.26	0.53	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.38	0.26	0.36	0.25	0.45	0.46	0.51	0.51
Independent	0.87	1.02	1.13	0.33	0.69	0.65	0.89	0.87	0.62	0.64	0.70	0.34	0.68	0.65	0.73	0.73
Dependency and income in 2006																
Dependent students																
Less than \$20,000	0.89	0.97	1.11	0.88	1.09	1.07	1.18	1.18	0.85	0.93	1.09	0.83	1.06	1.06	1.11	1.12
\$20,000–39,999	0.77	0.83	1.13	0.72	0.86	0.89	0.93	0.94	0.74	0.80	0.89	0.72	0.87	0.89	0.98	0.98
\$40,000–59,999	0.96	0.84	0.97	0.65	0.93	0.93	1.03	1.03	0.92	0.78	0.90	0.68	0.92	0.91	1.05	1.04
\$60,000–79,999	0.92	0.27	0.90	0.75	1.06	1.02	1.13	1.07	0.89	0.28	0.89	0.67	0.87	0.84	1.04	1.04
\$80,000–99,999	0.99	0.23	1.02	0.71	0.78	0.82	1.02	1.01	0.98	0.27	1.07	0.71	0.75	0.79	0.96	0.99
\$100,000 or more	0.61	0.13	0.59	0.27	0.69	0.66	0.78	0.81	0.63	0.12	0.61	0.30	0.65	0.62	0.72	0.73
Independent students																
Less than \$10,000	1.32	1.42	1.68	0.66	1.15	1.05	0.97	0.99	0.88	0.95	1.18	0.66	1.09	0.99	0.91	0.96
\$10,000–19,999	1.05	1.25	1.39	0.59	1.00	0.96	1.22	1.17	1.08	1.25	1.38	0.62	1.03	0.98	1.15	1.13
\$20,000–29,999	1.30	2.32	1.63	0.63	1.33	1.29	1.77	1.71	1.49	2.20	1.79	0.65	1.41	1.39	1.59	1.57
\$30,000–49,999	1.53	2.17	1.93	0.58	1.52	1.56	1.63	1.63	1.65	2.17	1.82	0.56	1.39	1.44	1.50	1.50
\$50,000 or more	2.47	0.81	2.75	0.64	1.91	1.72	1.45	1.34	2.27	0.85	2.40	0.42	1.79	1.63	1.03	0.95

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.

Average amounts of selected types of financial aid from federal, state, or institutional sources received by undergraduates, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Federal aid <sup>1</sup>				State aid <sup>2</sup>		Institutional aid <sup>3</sup>		Federal aid <sup>1</sup>				State aid <sup>2</sup>		Institutional aid <sup>3</sup>	
	Total aid	Total grants <sup>4</sup>	Student loans <sup>5</sup>	Work-study	Total aid	Total grants	Total aid	Total grants	Total aid	Total grants <sup>4</sup>	Student loans <sup>5</sup>	Work-study	Total aid	Total grants	Total aid	Total grants
<b>All undergraduates</b>																
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	\$6,600	\$2,800	\$5,100	\$2,300	\$2,600	\$2,500	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$6,500	\$2,800	\$5,100	\$2,300	\$2,600	\$2,500	\$4,900	\$4,900
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	6,600	2,800	5,100	2,400	2,700	2,500	5,000	5,000	6,600	2,800	5,100	2,300	2,700	2,500	5,000	4,900
<b>Type of institution</b>																
Public																
Less-than-2-year	4,200	2,600	4,900	‡	2,300	‡	700	700	4,100	2,500	4,800	‡	2,400	‡	600	600
2-year	3,500	2,300	3,700	3,200	1,300	1,300	800	700	3,500	2,300	3,700	3,200	1,300	1,300	800	700
4-year non-doctorate-granting	6,400	3,100	5,100	2,300	2,800	2,600	3,200	3,100	6,500	3,000	5,100	2,300	2,800	2,600	3,100	3,100
4-year doctorate-granting	7,500	3,300	5,100	2,400	3,300	3,200	3,900	3,900	7,600	3,300	5,200	2,300	3,300	3,200	3,900	3,800
Private nonprofit																
Less-than-4-year	5,400	3,100	4,600	2,100	2,900 !	1,900 !	2,100	2,100	5,400	3,100	4,600	2,100	3,000 !	1,900 !	2,100	2,100
4-year non-doctorate-granting	8,300	3,300	5,300	1,800	3,200	3,000	8,900	8,700	8,300	3,300	5,400	1,800	3,300	3,000	8,800	8,600
4-year doctorate-granting	9,200	3,700	5,600	2,100	3,800	3,600	10,400	10,400	9,300	3,700	5,700	2,100	3,800	3,600	10,400	10,400
For-profit																
Less-than-2-year	6,700	2,700	5,000	‡	2,100	1,500	2,600	2,700	6,700	2,700	5,100	‡	2,100	1,500	2,800 !	2,800 !
2-year or more	7,700	2,600	5,600	3,500	2,800	2,600	2,000	1,400	7,300	2,400	5,400	3,600	2,800	2,500	1,900	1,300
More than one institution	6,600	2,700	5,000	2,100	2,700	2,500	3,900	3,800	6,600	2,700	5,000	2,100	2,700	2,500	3,900	3,800
<b>Attendance pattern</b>																
Full-time/full-year <sup>6</sup>	7,900	3,700	5,400	2,200	3,200	3,000	6,500	6,400	8,000	3,700	5,500	2,100	3,200	3,000	6,500	6,400
Part-time or part-year	5,100	2,100	4,700	2,800	1,700	1,600	2,400	2,300	5,100	2,100	4,700	2,800	1,600	2,200	2,300	2,200

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.

Average amounts of selected types of financial aid from federal, state, or institutional sources received by undergraduates, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Federal aid <sup>1</sup>				State aid <sup>2</sup>		Institutional aid <sup>3</sup>		Federal aid <sup>1</sup>				State aid <sup>2</sup>		Institutional aid <sup>3</sup>	
	Total aid	Total grants <sup>4</sup>	Student loans <sup>5</sup>	Work-study	Total aid	Total grants	Total aid	Total grants	Total aid	Total grants <sup>4</sup>	Student loans <sup>5</sup>	Work-study	Total aid	Total grants	Total aid	Total grants
<b>Full-time/full-year undergraduates<sup>6</sup></b>																
Dependency status <sup>7</sup>																
Dependent	\$7,700	\$3,700	\$4,800	\$2,100	\$3,300	\$3,100	\$7,000	\$6,900	\$7,800	\$3,700	\$4,800	\$2,100	\$3,300	\$3,200	\$7,000	\$6,900
Independent	8,400	3,600	7,000	2,400	2,700	2,500	3,600	3,500	8,400	3,600	7,000	2,400	2,700	2,500	3,600	3,500
Dependency and income in 2006 <sup>8</sup>																
Dependent students																
Less than \$20,000	8,000	4,600	5,000	2,100	3,400	3,300	5,400	5,400	8,100	4,600	5,000	2,100	3,500	3,300	5,400	5,400
\$20,000–39,999	7,900	3,700	5,100	2,000	3,500	3,400	6,200	6,200	7,900	3,800	5,100	2,000	3,500	3,400	6,300	6,200
\$40,000–59,999	7,000	2,400	4,900	2,100	3,400	3,200	6,700	6,600	7,100	2,400	4,900	2,100	3,400	3,200	6,800	6,700
\$60,000–79,999	7,100	1,700	4,700	2,200	3,100	2,800	7,100	7,100	7,100	1,600	4,700	2,200	3,100	2,900	7,200	7,200
\$80,000–99,999	7,600	‡	4,600	2,200	2,900	2,600	7,900	7,900	7,600	‡	4,600	2,100	2,900	2,600	8,000	8,000
\$100,000 or more	8,400	2,900	4,500	2,200	3,300	3,000	7,500	7,500	8,400	2,900	4,600	2,200	3,300	3,000	7,500	7,500
Independent students																
Less than \$10,000	9,000	4,100	6,900	2,300	2,800	2,600	4,000	3,800	9,000	4,100	7,000	2,300	2,800	2,600	4,000	3,900
\$10,000–19,999	8,300	3,300	7,000	2,700	2,600	2,500	3,500	3,300	8,300	3,300	7,000	2,600	2,600	2,500	3,500	3,300
\$20,000–29,999	8,100	3,700	6,800	2,500	2,800	2,500	3,000	2,900	8,100	3,700	6,800	2,500	2,800	2,500	3,000	2,900
\$30,000–49,999	7,900	2,500	7,200	2,300	2,600	2,400	3,200	2,900	7,800	2,500	7,100	2,200	2,600	2,400	3,100	2,900
\$50,000 or more	7,100	‡	7,200	‡	2,800	2,500	4,000	4,200	7,100	‡	7,200	‡	2,900	2,500	4,000	4,100

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

**Table 4.**

**Average amounts of selected types of financial aid from federal, state, or institutional sources received by undergraduates, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued**

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! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met. (Too few cases for a reliable estimate.)

<sup>1</sup> Federal aid includes all federal grants, loans, work-study awards, and federal Parent PLUS loans. Excludes Veterans' benefits and education tax credit and tax deduction benefits.

<sup>2</sup> State aid consists of all grants and scholarships, loans, and work-study provided by state governments, including vocational rehabilitation and job training grants funded by the federal Workforce Investment Act.

<sup>3</sup> Institutional aid includes all institution need- and merit-based grants, scholarships, tuition waivers, loans, and work-study assistance funded by the institution attended.

<sup>4</sup> Federal grants include Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG), the Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants, the Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, and a small number of other federal grants.

<sup>5</sup> Federal loans include Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans, Perkins Loans, and other loans to students. Exclude Parent PLUS Loans.

<sup>6</sup> Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility was based on 12 credit hours, unless the awarding institution employed a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month in order to be considered enrolled for that month.

<sup>7</sup> Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent.

<sup>8</sup> Income consists of parents' income for dependent students. For independent students, consists of the income of the student (and spouse if the student is married). Total income in 2006 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal need analysis for 2007–08.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (except where noted). Estimates labeled "Original NPSAS:08 estimates" were first published in *2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08* (NCES 2009-166). At the time NPSAS:08 was originally released, the available 12-month enrollment counts were for the 2006–07 academic year, and estimates were weighted to those enrollment counts. In 2013, NPSAS:08 weights were revised to reflect 12-month enrollment totals for 2007–08 instead of prior year enrollment counts. Estimates generated using the revised weights are labeled "Revised NPSAS:08 estimates." Federal aid includes all Title IV aid in addition to aid awarded through other programs (e.g., fellowships and traineeships) also funded by the federal government. Amounts are averages for those who received the specified type of aid. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.

Standard errors for table 4: Average amounts of selected types of financial aid from federal, state, or institutional sources received by undergraduates, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Federal aid				State aid		Institutional aid		Federal aid				State aid		Institutional aid	
	Total aid	Total grants	Student loans	Work-study	Total aid	Total grants	Total aid	Total grants	Total aid	Total grants	Student loans	Work-study	Total aid	Total grants	Total aid	Total grants
<b>All undergraduates</b>																
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	\$110	\$50	\$20	\$30	\$40	\$40	\$130	\$130	\$40	\$20	\$10	\$30	\$30	\$30	\$80	\$80
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	110	50	20	30	40	40	130	130	40	20	10	30	30	30	80	80
<b>Type of institution</b>																
Public																
Less-than-2-year	250	90	230	†	540	†	120	120	250	100	240	†	440	†	130	130
2-year	160	80	150	100	30	30	30	30	50	30	50	100	20	20	30	20
4-year non-doctorate-granting	90	40	70	90	90	90	140	150	90	40	50	80	70	70	140	140
4-year doctorate-granting	70	40	60	50	50	40	100	80	70	30	30	50	50	40	90	70
Private nonprofit																
Less-than-4-year	500	540	260	320	910	790	600	600	500	510	190	320	920	800	610	620
4-year non-doctorate-granting	210	60	70	50	120	120	220	210	180	50	60	50	100	100	220	220
4-year doctorate-granting	200	60	80	60	150	140	180	180	200	70	80	50	160	160	180	180
For-profit																
Less-than-2-year	120	40	150	†	390	360	660	790	120	30	80	†	410	340	830	940
2-year or more	130	40	90	260	200	180	430	170	170	40	90	300	170	150	420	180
More than one institution	230	90	170	80	80	60	260	260	80	40	50	80	60	60	140	140
<b>Attendance pattern</b>																
Full-time/full-year	70	30	20	30	40	40	100	100	50	20	20	30	40	30	100	100
Part-time or part-year	100	30	30	60	30	30	130	130	50	20	30	70	30	30	110	110

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.

Standard errors for table 4: Average amounts of selected types of financial aid from federal, state, or institutional sources received by undergraduates, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Federal aid				State aid		Institutional aid		Federal aid				State aid		Institutional aid	
	Total aid	Total grants	Student loans	Work-study	Total aid	Total grants	Total aid	Total grants	Total aid	Total grants	Student loans	Work-study	Total aid	Total grants	Total aid	Total grants
<b>Full-time/full-year undergraduates</b>																
Dependency status																
Dependent	\$70	\$40	\$20	\$30	\$40	\$50	\$100	\$100	\$60	\$20	\$20	\$30	\$40	\$40	\$110	\$110
Independent	110	40	60	90	70	60	160	140	70	30	60	90	70	60	150	140
Dependency and income in 2006																
Dependent students																
Less than \$20,000	110	40	80	70	70	70	210	220	100	30	80	70	70	70	210	210
\$20,000–39,999	130	40	50	80	60	60	180	170	120	30	50	70	60	60	170	170
\$40,000–59,999	140	50	50	50	90	90	240	230	130	40	50	50	70	70	200	200
\$60,000–79,999	140	250	60	80	90	80	240	250	150	230	50	70	90	80	240	240
\$80,000–99,999	160	†	50	90	130	110	280	270	160	†	50	90	120	100	280	280
\$100,000 or more	170	630	30	80	110	100	160	170	170	850	30	70	110	100	160	160
Independent students																
Less than \$10,000	130	40	90	100	90	70	190	190	110	40	100	100	90	80	180	180
\$10,000–19,999	150	60	110	230	100	100	260	250	120	50	120	240	100	100	270	240
\$20,000–29,999	190	60	150	330	140	110	260	250	160	60	150	320	150	110	230	230
\$30,000–49,999	190	80	130	250	110	130	360	320	170	80	130	240	110	130	360	320
\$50,000 or more	160	†	170	†	230	230	480	520	160	†	160	†	220	230	470	510

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.

Percentage of undergraduates receiving federal Title IV aid from selected programs, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Any federal Title IV aid <sup>1</sup>	Pell Grants	ACGs <sup>2</sup>	SMART Grants <sup>3</sup>	Federal campus-based aid <sup>4</sup>	Federal Stafford Loans <sup>5</sup>			Any federal Title IV aid <sup>1</sup>	Pell Grants	ACGs <sup>2</sup>	SMART Grants <sup>3</sup>	Federal campus-based aid <sup>4</sup>	Federal Stafford Loans <sup>5</sup>		
						Any Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized						Any Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized
All undergraduates																
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	46.9	27.3	1.9	0.3	11.7	34.5	29.7	22.0	47.1	27.8	1.9	0.3	11.6	34.7	29.9	22.1
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	46.4	26.7	1.9	0.3	11.6	34.6	29.8	22.2	46.7	27.1	1.9	0.3	11.5	34.9	30.1	22.4
Type of institution																
Public																
Less-than-2-year	38.4	33.8	†	†	‡	14.6	13.6	11.3	36.5	32.4	†	†	‡	13.8	12.7	10.6
2-year	27.3	21.0	0.7	†	5.1	10.2	8.3	5.8	27.2	21.1	0.7	†	5.0	10.2	8.4	5.8
4-year non-doctorate-granting	52.1	29.6	3.1	0.5	10.8	38.9	31.7	23.3	52.8	30.4	3.2	0.5	10.8	39.9	32.8	24.2
4-year doctorate-granting	50.4	23.0	3.6	0.8	12.0	42.5	34.1	23.4	51.6	24.0	3.7	0.9	12.2	43.9	35.5	24.3
Private nonprofit																
Less-than-4-year	71.0	48.0	0.5 !	†	17.4	40.2	37.8	29.5	71.4	49.0	0.5 !	†	17.5	40.8	38.6	30.2
4-year non-doctorate-granting	65.7	29.7	3.5	0.5	25.4	56.8	48.1	31.4	66.8	30.7	3.7	0.6	25.8	58.3	50.0	32.6
4-year doctorate-granting	58.4	21.1	3.6	0.7	27.2	50.4	43.2	24.1	60.2	22.3	3.7	0.7	27.9	52.6	45.5	25.5
For-profit																
Less-than-2-year	83.4	65.5	†	†	20.5	66.9	64.1	55.5	82.5	64.8	†	†	20.6	66.0	63.2	54.8
2-year or more	95.8	61.9	0.4	0.3 !	21.1	94.2	93.0	84.8	87.0	55.6	0.4	0.2 !	18.7	82.2	79.3	72.5
More than one institution	51.8	27.8	2.0	0.3	11.0	40.3	34.1	25.0	53.5	29.2	2.1	0.3	11.2	41.7	35.5	25.8
Attendance pattern																
Full-time/full-year <sup>6</sup>	62.0	32.6	4.1	0.7	18.7	48.7	40.8	27.9	63.3	33.6	4.5	0.8	19.3	49.8	41.7	28.1
Part-time or part-year	37.1	23.9	0.5	0.1	7.1	25.3	22.5	18.1	37.7	24.4	0.4	0.1	7.1	25.9	23.1	18.7

See notes at end of table.



# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.

Percentage of undergraduates receiving federal Title IV aid from selected programs, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Any federal Title IV aid <sup>1</sup>	Pell Grants	ACGs <sup>2</sup>	SMART Grants <sup>3</sup>	Federal campus-based aid <sup>4</sup>	Federal Stafford Loans <sup>5</sup>			Any federal Title IV aid <sup>1</sup>	Pell Grants	ACGs <sup>2</sup>	SMART Grants <sup>3</sup>	Federal campus-based aid <sup>4</sup>	Federal Stafford Loans <sup>5</sup>		
						Any Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized						Any Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized
Full-time/full-year undergraduates <sup>6</sup>																
Dependency status <sup>7</sup>																
Dependent	57.3	24.5	5.3	0.6	18.4	45.1	35.2	21.0	59.2	25.9	5.7	0.7	19.2	46.8	36.8	21.5
Independent	76.9	57.8	0.7	1.0	19.8	60.1	58.3	49.7	75.7	56.8	0.7	1.0	19.7	58.7	56.6	47.9
Dependency and income in 2006 <sup>8</sup>																
Dependent students																
Less than \$20,000	84.9	82.0	13.1	1.8	37.0	47.2	46.2	13.0	86.3	83.3	13.6	2.0	37.8	48.7	47.6	13.3
\$20,000–39,999	83.5	74.3	16.1	1.8	33.6	53.9	52.6	16.5	84.6	75.5	16.8	1.9	34.3	55.3	54.0	16.8
\$40,000–59,999	63.2	30.6	9.4	1.0	23.0	50.8	48.2	15.0	65.0	31.9	10.0	1.1	23.9	52.6	50.0	15.4
\$60,000–79,999	52.8	1.5	0.4	#	14.8	49.5	42.2	21.2	54.5	1.6	0.4	#	15.2	51.3	43.8	22.0
\$80,000–99,999	48.7	#	#	#	12.0	45.1	30.9	26.3	50.3	#	#	#	12.4	46.8	32.4	27.2
\$100,000 or more	38.5	#	#	#	7.2	35.4	15.6	26.1	40.0	#	#	#	7.4	36.9	16.5	27.1
Independent students																
Less than \$10,000	79.6	75.1	1.5	1.5	30.8	55.2	54.6	43.1	79.8	75.3	1.6	1.5	31.2	55.0	54.3	42.3
\$10,000–19,999	82.5	70.8	0.7	1.2	21.2	63.2	62.2	50.5	82.1	70.7	0.8	1.3	21.4	62.4	61.4	49.1
\$20,000–29,999	79.2	54.1	0.1 !	0.6	17.7	63.9	62.8	53.8	77.6	52.5	‡	0.7	17.2	61.9	60.8	51.3
\$30,000–49,999	77.2	50.7	#	1.0 !	9.7	66.5	65.1	57.1	75.3	49.1	#	0.9 !	9.6	64.4	62.7	54.5
\$50,000 or more	56.7	1.7 !	#	#	2.2 !	55.8	48.0	52.3	53.5	‡	#	#	2.1	52.5	43.1	49.0

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.

Percentage of undergraduates receiving federal Title IV aid from selected programs, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

† Not applicable.

# Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met. (Too few cases for a reliable estimate.)

<sup>1</sup> Any federal Title IV aid consists of Pell Grants, federal campus-based aid programs, Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants, Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans, and Parent PLUS Loans.

<sup>2</sup> Academic Competitiveness Grants (ACGs).

<sup>3</sup> National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent (SMART) Grants.

<sup>4</sup> Federal campus-based aid consists of Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOGs), federal work-study, and Perkins Loans.

<sup>5</sup> Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans are federal loans to students for postsecondary education. Students may receive both subsidized and unsubsidized loans. Subsidized loans are need-based, and students are not charged interest while they are enrolled.

<sup>6</sup> Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility was based on 12 credit hours, unless the awarding institution employed a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month in order to be considered enrolled for that month.

<sup>7</sup> Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent.

<sup>8</sup> Income consists of parents' income for dependent students. For independent students, consists of the income of the student (and spouse if the student is married). Total income in 2006 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal need analysis for 2007–08.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (except where noted). Estimates labeled "Original NPSAS:08 estimates" were first published in *2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08* (NCES 2009-166). At the time NPSAS:08 was originally released, the available 12-month enrollment counts were for the 2006–07 academic year, and estimates were weighted to those enrollment counts. In 2013, NPSAS:08 weights were revised to reflect 12-month enrollment totals for 2007–08 instead of prior year enrollment counts. Estimates generated using the revised weights are labeled "Revised NPSAS:08 estimates." Students may receive more than one type of aid.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.

Standard errors for table 5: Percentage of undergraduates receiving federal Title IV aid from selected programs, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Any federal Title IV aid	Pell Grants	ACGs	SMART Grants	Federal campus-based aid	Federal Stafford Loans			Any federal Title IV aid	Pell Grants	ACGs	SMART Grants	Federal campus-based aid	Federal Stafford Loans		
						Any Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized						Any Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized
All undergraduates																
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	0.77	0.47	#	#	0.22	0.15	#	#	0.17	0.14	#	#	0.20	0.07	#	#
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	0.77	0.46	0.01	#	0.22	0.17	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.17	0.01	#	0.21	0.08	0.04	0.03
Type of institution																
Public																
Less-than-2-year	1.43	1.32	†	†	†	1.36	0.81	0.83	1.54	1.55	†	†	†	1.03	0.63	0.61
2-year	1.63	1.17	0.05	†	0.26	0.34	0.19	0.13	0.30	0.28	#	†	0.20	0.11	0.06	0.05
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.72	0.77	0.21	0.06	0.43	0.74	0.71	0.63	0.58	0.47	0.18	0.05	0.34	0.61	0.58	0.53
4-year doctorate-granting	0.92	0.35	0.22	0.07	0.32	0.67	0.36	0.35	0.41	0.29	0.12	0.05	0.27	0.37	0.29	0.29
Private nonprofit																
Less-than-4-year	3.19	2.62	0.16	†	3.20	0.81	0.49	0.42	3.20	2.51	0.18	†	3.21	0.74	0.42	0.36
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.98	1.06	0.24	0.07	1.06	0.95	0.99	0.82	0.86	0.92	0.23	0.07	1.00	0.94	0.97	0.83
4-year doctorate-granting	1.10	1.06	0.24	0.08	0.78	1.10	1.06	0.90	1.13	1.14	0.23	0.09	0.80	1.11	1.08	0.95
For-profit																
Less-than-2-year	1.66	1.11	†	†	1.42	0.53	0.19	0.21	1.04	0.78	†	†	1.31	0.48	0.12	0.14
2-year or more	0.28	0.86	0.08	0.12	1.87	0.15	0.10	0.16	0.76	0.92	0.09	0.09	1.70	0.41	0.17	0.24
More than one institution	3.12	2.19	0.23	0.05	0.73	2.77	2.37	1.90	0.67	0.65	0.13	0.04	0.35	0.62	0.64	0.57
Attendance pattern																
Full-time/full-year	0.33	0.37	0.05	0.02	0.30	0.45	0.58	0.45	0.32	0.28	0.06	0.02	0.29	0.31	0.27	0.24
Part-time or part-year	1.40	0.96	0.03	0.01	0.34	0.53	0.42	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.03	0.01	0.26	0.19	0.17	0.15

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.

Standard errors for table 5: Percentage of undergraduates receiving federal Title IV aid from selected programs, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Any federal Title IV aid	Pell Grants	ACGs	SMART Grants	Federal campus-based aid	Federal Stafford Loans			Any federal Title IV aid	Pell Grants	ACGs	SMART Grants	Federal campus-based aid	Federal Stafford Loans		
						Any Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized						Any Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized
Full-time/full-year undergraduates																
Dependency status																
Dependent	0.38	0.24	0.07	0.03	0.29	0.38	0.45	0.29	0.37	0.25	0.08	0.03	0.30	0.37	0.31	0.28
Independent	0.88	1.03	0.10	0.09	0.76	1.13	1.12	1.23	0.62	0.64	0.11	0.08	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.71
Dependency and income in 2006																
Dependent students																
Less than \$20,000	0.90	0.98	0.60	0.20	1.04	1.12	1.13	0.66	0.86	0.93	0.64	0.19	1.01	1.04	1.04	0.63
\$20,000–39,999	0.77	0.83	0.46	0.16	0.87	1.11	1.10	0.76	0.74	0.81	0.52	0.17	0.85	0.89	0.90	0.63
\$40,000–59,999	0.96	0.82	0.46	0.15	0.73	0.95	0.91	0.80	0.91	0.78	0.48	0.13	0.79	0.89	0.89	0.74
\$60,000–79,999	0.92	0.20	0.09	†	0.79	0.88	0.85	0.77	0.89	0.22	0.10	†	0.74	0.88	0.88	0.78
\$80,000–99,999	0.98	†	†	†	0.78	1.02	0.89	0.86	0.97	†	†	†	0.81	1.06	0.91	0.92
\$100,000 or more	0.61	†	†	†	0.33	0.60	0.59	0.55	0.63	†	†	†	0.34	0.62	0.51	0.55
Independent students																
Less than \$10,000	1.34	1.45	0.26	0.18	1.19	1.68	1.67	1.67	0.88	0.95	0.27	0.17	1.06	1.16	1.15	1.17
\$10,000–19,999	1.05	1.25	0.19	0.18	1.27	1.40	1.40	1.63	1.08	1.25	0.19	0.20	1.18	1.40	1.41	1.38
\$20,000–29,999	1.32	2.33	0.04	0.17	1.40	1.63	1.65	1.84	1.51	2.20	†	0.17	1.31	1.79	1.81	1.95
\$30,000–49,999	1.53	2.16	†	0.35	0.92	1.92	1.92	2.11	1.65	2.15	†	0.37	0.93	1.82	1.84	1.98
\$50,000 or more	2.50	0.79	†	†	0.68	2.75	2.85	2.79	2.27	†	†	†	0.47	2.40	2.81	2.19

† Not applicable.

# Rounds to zero.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 6.

Average amounts of federal Title IV aid received by undergraduates from selected programs, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Total federal Title IV aid <sup>1</sup>	Pell Grants	ACGs <sup>2</sup>	SMART Grants <sup>3</sup>	Federal campus-based aid <sup>4</sup>	Federal Stafford Loans <sup>5</sup>			Total federal Title IV aid <sup>1</sup>	Pell Grants	ACGs <sup>2</sup>	SMART Grants <sup>3</sup>	Federal campus-based aid <sup>4</sup>	Federal Stafford Loans <sup>5</sup>		
						Total Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized						Total Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized
All undergraduates																
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	\$6,600	\$2,600	\$800	\$3,000	\$2,000	\$5,000	\$3,400	\$3,200	\$6,500	\$2,500	\$800	\$3,000	\$2,000	\$5,000	\$3,400	\$3,300
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	6,600	2,500	800	3,000	2,000	5,000	3,400	3,200	6,600	2,500	800	3,000	2,000	5,000	3,400	3,300
Type of institution																
Public																
Less-than-2-year	4,200	2,500	†	†	200	4,900	2,600	3,100	4,100	2,500	†	†	200	4,800	2,600	3,100
2-year	3,500	2,300	700	†	1,900	3,700	2,700	2,700	3,500	2,300	700	†	1,900	3,700	2,700	2,600
4-year non-doctorate-granting	6,400	2,800	800	3,000	2,100	4,900	3,600	3,400	6,500	2,800	800	2,900	2,100	5,000	3,600	3,400
4-year doctorate-granting	7,500	2,900	800	2,900	2,300	5,000	3,700	3,600	7,600	2,900	800	2,900	2,300	5,000	3,700	3,600
Private nonprofit																
Less-than-4-year	5,100	2,600	‡	†	600	4,600	2,800	2,700	5,100	2,600	‡	†	600	4,600	2,800	2,700
4-year non-doctorate-granting	8,300	2,800	900	3,200	2,200	5,100	3,800	3,500	8,300	2,800	900	3,200	2,200	5,200	3,800	3,500
4-year doctorate-granting	9,300	2,900	900	3,400	2,800	5,200	4,000	3,700	9,300	2,900	900	3,400	2,800	5,300	4,000	3,800
For-profit																
Less-than-2-year	6,700	2,600	†	†	400	5,000	2,700	2,900	6,700	2,600	†	†	400	5,000	2,700	3,000
2-year or more	7,700	2,400	600	3,200	800	5,600	3,000	3,000	7,300	2,300	600	3,200	800	5,400	2,900	3,000
More than one institution	6,600	2,600	700	2,800	1,900	4,900	3,400	3,300	6,600	2,500	700	2,800	1,900	4,900	3,400	3,300
Attendance pattern																
Full-time/full-year <sup>6</sup>	7,900	3,300	800	3,100	2,200	5,200	3,800	3,600	7,900	3,300	800	3,100	2,200	5,200	3,800	3,600
Part-time or part-year	5,100	1,900	600	2,600	1,600	4,600	2,900	2,900	5,100	1,900	600	2,600	1,500	4,700	2,900	2,900

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 6.

Average amounts of federal Title IV aid received by undergraduates from selected programs, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Total federal Title IV aid <sup>1</sup>	Pell Grants	ACGs <sup>2</sup>	SMART Grants <sup>3</sup>	Federal campus-based aid <sup>4</sup>	Federal Stafford Loans <sup>5</sup>			Total federal Title IV aid <sup>1</sup>	Pell Grants	ACGs <sup>2</sup>	SMART Grants <sup>3</sup>	Federal campus-based aid <sup>4</sup>	Federal Stafford Loans <sup>5</sup>		
						Total Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized						Total Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized
Full-time/full-year undergraduates <sup>6</sup>																
Dependency status <sup>7</sup>																
Dependent	\$7,700	\$3,200	\$800	\$3,200	\$2,400	\$4,500	\$3,700	\$3,500	\$7,800	\$3,200	\$800	\$3,200	\$2,400	\$4,600	\$3,700	\$3,500
Independent	8,400	3,400	800	2,800	1,700	6,800	3,900	3,700	8,300	3,400	800	2,800	1,700	6,900	3,900	3,800
Dependency and income in 2006 <sup>8</sup>																
Dependent students																
Less than \$20,000	8,000	4,000	800	3,200	2,100	4,600	3,800	3,300	8,000	4,000	800	3,200	2,100	4,600	3,800	3,400
\$20,000–39,999	7,800	3,200	800	3,200	2,500	4,700	3,900	3,000	7,900	3,200	800	3,200	2,500	4,700	3,900	3,000
\$40,000–59,999	7,000	1,800	800	3,200	2,600	4,500	3,900	2,900	7,100	1,800	800	3,200	2,600	4,600	3,900	2,900
\$60,000–79,999	7,100	600	800	2,900	2,600	4,500	3,700	3,200	7,100	600	800	3,000	2,600	4,500	3,700	3,200
\$80,000–99,999	7,600	‡	‡	‡	2,400	4,500	3,500	3,600	7,600	‡	‡	‡	2,300	4,500	3,500	3,600
\$100,000 or more	8,500	‡	‡	‡	2,400	4,400	3,400	3,900	8,500	‡	‡	‡	2,400	4,400	3,500	3,900
Independent students																
Less than \$10,000	9,000	3,800	800	2,900	1,800	6,700	3,900	3,600	9,000	3,800	800	2,800	1,800	6,700	4,000	3,600
\$10,000–19,999	8,300	3,100	‡	2,600	1,500	6,900	4,000	3,700	8,300	3,100	‡	2,600	1,500	6,900	4,000	3,800
\$20,000–29,999	8,100	3,500	‡	2,900	1,300	6,700	3,800	3,600	8,100	3,500	‡	2,900	1,400	6,700	3,800	3,600
\$30,000–49,999	7,900	2,400	‡	3,100	1,600	7,100	3,900	3,800	7,800	2,400	‡	3,100	1,700	7,100	3,900	3,800
\$50,000 or more	7,100	‡	‡	‡	2,600	7,100	3,600	4,300	7,100	‡	‡	‡	2,600	7,200	3,600	4,500

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 6.

**Average amounts of federal Title IV aid received by undergraduates from selected programs, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued**

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† Not applicable.

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met. (Too few cases for a reliable estimate.)

<sup>1</sup> Any federal Title IV aid consists of Pell Grants, federal campus-based aid programs, Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants, Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans, and Parent PLUS Loans.

<sup>2</sup> Academic Competitiveness Grants (ACGs).

<sup>3</sup> National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent (SMART) Grants.

<sup>4</sup> Federal campus-based aid consists of Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOGs), federal work-study, and Perkins Loans.

<sup>5</sup> Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans are federal loans to students for postsecondary education. Students may receive both subsidized and unsubsidized loans. Subsidized loans are need-based, and students are not charged interest while they are enrolled.

<sup>6</sup> Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility was based on 12 credit hours, unless the awarding institution employed a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month in order to be considered enrolled for that month.

<sup>7</sup> Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent.

<sup>8</sup> Income consists of parents' income for dependent students. For independent students, consists of the income of the student (and spouse if the student is married). Total income in 2006 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal need analysis for 2007–08.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (except where noted). Estimates labeled "Original NPSAS:08 estimates" were first published in *2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08* (NCES 2009-166). At the time NPSAS:08 was originally released, the available 12-month enrollment counts were for the 2006–07 academic year, and estimates were weighted to those enrollment counts. In 2013, NPSAS:08 weights were revised to reflect 12-month enrollment totals for 2007–08 instead of prior year enrollment counts. Estimates generated using the revised weights are labeled "Revised NPSAS:08 estimates." Amounts are averages for those who received the specified type of aid. Students may receive more than one type of aid.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S6.

Standard errors for table 6: Average amounts of federal Title IV aid received by undergraduates from selected programs, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Total federal Title IV aid	Pell Grants	ACGs	SMART Grants	Federal campus-based aid	Federal Stafford Loans			Total federal Title IV aid	Pell Grants	ACGs	SMART Grants	Federal campus-based aid	Federal Stafford Loans		
						Total Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized						Total Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized
All undergraduates																
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	\$110	\$40	\$10	\$50	\$30	\$20	\$10	\$10	\$40	\$10	\$10	\$60	\$40	\$10	\$10	\$10
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	110	40	10	60	30	20	10	10	40	10	10	60	40	10	10	10
Type of institution																
Public																
Less-than-2-year	250	100	†	†	90	230	160	180	240	120	†	†	90	240	150	180
2-year	160	70	20	†	80	150	80	100	50	30	20	†	80	50	30	40
4-year non-doctorate-granting	90	30	10	120	70	70	50	80	90	30	10	110	70	50	30	40
4-year doctorate-granting	70	30	10	90	40	60	60	80	70	20	10	80	40	30	20	30
Private nonprofit																
Less-than-4-year	290	140	†	†	140	260	180	220	300	130	†	†	140	190	140	180
4-year non-doctorate-granting	210	40	20	120	80	50	40	70	180	40	20	120	80	50	40	70
4-year doctorate-granting	200	60	20	120	90	80	40	70	200	50	20	120	100	70	40	50
For-profit																
Less-than-2-year	120	40	†	†	40	150	60	120	120	30	†	†	30	80	40	60
2-year or more	130	30	30	340	80	90	40	70	170	40	40	350	90	90	40	70
More than one institution	230	90	20	140	70	160	90	120	80	40	20	120	70	50	40	40
Attendance pattern																
Full-time/full-year	70	30	10	60	30	20	20	20	50	10	10	60	30	20	20	20
Part-time or part-year	100	30	20	140	50	30	20	20	50	20	20	130	60	30	20	20

See notes at end of table.



# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S6.

Standard errors for table 6: Average amounts of federal Title IV aid received by undergraduates from selected programs, by type of institution, attendance pattern, dependency status, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates								Revised NPSAS:08 estimates							
	Total federal Title IV aid	Pell Grants	ACGs	SMART Grants	Federal campus-based aid	Federal Stafford Loans			Total federal Title IV aid	Pell Grants	ACGs	SMART Grants	Federal campus-based aid	Federal Stafford Loans		
						Total Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized						Total Stafford	Sub-sidized	Unsub-sidized
Full-time/full-year undergraduates																
Dependency status																
Dependent	\$70	\$30	\$10	\$70	\$30	\$20	\$30	\$50	\$60	\$20	\$10	\$70	\$30	\$20	\$20	\$30
Independent	110	40	30	110	60	60	30	40	70	30	30	110	60	50	30	40
Dependency and income in 2006																
Dependent students																
Less than \$20,000	110	30	10	130	60	60	40	70	100	20	10	130	60	60	40	70
\$20,000–39,999	130	30	10	120	70	50	30	70	120	20	10	110	60	50	30	70
\$40,000–59,999	140	40	10	150	70	40	40	70	130	30	10	120	60	40	30	70
\$60,000–79,999	140	90	40	540	70	50	60	90	150	100	40	510	70	50	40	70
\$80,000–99,999	160	†	†	†	100	40	60	70	160	†	†	†	100	40	50	60
\$100,000 or more	170	†	†	†	70	30	70	50	170	†	†	†	70	30	50	40
Independent students																
Less than \$10,000	130	30	30	140	90	90	50	50	110	30	30	150	90	90	50	50
\$10,000–19,999	150	50	†	230	110	110	50	50	120	40	†	210	100	110	60	60
\$20,000–29,999	190	60	†	280	140	140	70	90	160	50	†	250	130	140	70	80
\$30,000–49,999	190	70	†	450	130	120	60	80	170	70	†	450	140	130	60	80
\$50,000 or more	160	†	†	†	370	160	130	150	160	†	†	†	340	160	140	160

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 7.

Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates at specified parental income levels, by type of institution, attendance pattern, and receipt of specified types of financial aid: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates						Revised NPSAS:08 estimates					
	Dependent students' parental income						Dependent students' parental income					
	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000–39,999	\$40,000–59,999	\$60,000–79,999	\$80,000–99,999	\$100,000 or more	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000–39,999	\$40,000–59,999	\$60,000–79,999	\$80,000–99,999	\$100,000 or more
<b>Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>27.0</b>
<b>U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>27.3</b>
Type of institution												
Public												
Less-than-2-year	16.5	32.2	15.7	18.5	10.8	6.3 !	15.8	32.3	16.5	19.3	10.5	5.6
2-year	14.3	20.4	20.8	15.7	11.3	17.4	14.6	20.7	20.8	15.5	11.1	17.2
4-year non-doctorate-granting	11.9	16.4	16.8	17.1	12.9	25.0	12.4	16.7	17.0	16.9	12.7	24.2
4-year doctorate-granting	8.0	13.4	13.9	14.2	14.5	36.1	8.4	13.9	14.1	14.1	14.2	35.3
Private nonprofit												
Less-than-4-year	27.2	19.1	15.1	14.9	8.3	15.4	27.7	19.0	15.4	14.5	8.0	15.3 !
4-year non-doctorate-granting	9.4	13.7	15.0	13.4	13.6	34.9	9.7	14.3	15.3	13.3	13.4	33.9
4-year doctorate-granting	6.5	10.9	12.1	12.6	14.6	43.3	6.8	11.5	12.3	12.6	14.5	42.2
For-profit												
Less-than-2-year	29.6	26.4	15.6	10.1	5.8	12.5	29.2	26.2	15.5	10.2	5.9	13.1
2-year or more	21.7	30.9	17.9	12.8	7.3	9.4	21.1	28.8	16.1	12.9	8.3	12.8
More than one institution	10.2	15.7	15.9	15.3	11.4	31.4	10.7	16.1	16.2	15.1	11.3	30.7
Attendance pattern												
Full-time/full-year <sup>1</sup>	10.4	15.1	15.1	14.5	13.6	31.5	10.8	15.7	15.1	14.3	13.3	30.7
Part-time or part-year	12.7	18.8	18.8	15.4	11.4	22.9	13.1	19.0	18.9	15.2	11.3	22.6
Any aid												
Did not receive any financial aid	6.6	10.7	16.5	16.3	13.9	36.0	6.8	11.4	16.7	16.2	13.7	35.2
Received financial aid	13.8	19.7	16.8	14.1	12.0	23.5	14.4	20.2	16.9	14.0	11.7	22.8

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 7.

Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates at specified parental income levels, by type of institution, attendance pattern, and receipt of specified types of financial aid: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates						Revised NPSAS:08 estimates					
	Dependent students' parental income						Dependent students' parental income					
	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000–39,999	\$40,000–59,999	\$60,000–79,999	\$80,000–99,999	\$100,000 or more	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000–39,999	\$40,000–59,999	\$60,000–79,999	\$80,000–99,999	\$100,000 or more
Federal Title IV aid program recipients												
Any federal Title IV aid <sup>2</sup>	17.0	23.9	17.1	12.7	10.5	18.7	17.5	24.2	17.2	12.6	10.3	18.3
Pell Grant	35.7	45.5	18.0	0.8	#	#	36.0	45.3	17.9	0.8	#	#
ACG <sup>3</sup>	25.6	47.0	26.3	1.0	#	#	25.8	47.2	26.0	1.0	#	#
SMART Grant <sup>4</sup>	29.8	44.5	24.8	‡	#	#	30.4	43.7	25.1	0.8 !	#	#
Federal campus-based aid <sup>5</sup>	21.7	28.3	19.0	11.1	8.2	11.7	22.2	28.7	18.9	10.8	8.0	11.2
Any Stafford Loan <sup>6</sup>	11.5	19.2	18.0	15.7	12.9	22.7	11.8	19.6	18.1	15.6	12.7	22.2
Stafford Subsidized Loan	14.3	23.8	21.6	16.8	11.1	12.5	14.6	24.2	21.7	16.5	10.8	12.2
Stafford Unsubsidized Loan	7.7	13.5	12.4	15.3	16.1	35.0	7.9	13.8	12.8	15.2	15.9	34.4
Parent PLUS Loan	5.1	12.4	14.7	17.5	16.7	33.6	5.2	12.9	14.9	17.7	16.2	33.1

# Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met. (Too few cases for a reliable estimate.)

<sup>1</sup> Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility was based on 12 credit hours, unless the awarding institution employed a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month in order to be considered enrolled for that month.

<sup>2</sup> Any federal Title IV aid consists of Pell Grants, federal campus-based aid programs, Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants, Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans, and Parent PLUS Loans.

<sup>3</sup> Academic Competitiveness Grants (ACGs).

<sup>4</sup> National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent (SMART) Grants.

<sup>5</sup> Federal campus-based aid consists of Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOGs), federal work-study, and Perkins Loans.

<sup>6</sup> Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans are federal loans to students for postsecondary education. Students may receive both subsidized and unsubsidized loans. Subsidized loans are need-based, and students are not charged interest while they are enrolled.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (except where noted). Estimates labeled "Original NPSAS:08 estimates" were first published in 2007–08 *National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08* (NCES 2009-166). At the time NPSAS:08 was originally released, the available 12-month enrollment counts were for the 2006–07 academic year, and estimates were weighted to those enrollment counts. In 2013, NPSAS:08 weights were revised to reflect 12-month enrollment totals for 2007–08 instead of prior year enrollment counts. Estimates generated using the revised weights are labeled "Revised NPSAS:08 estimates." Dependent students are undergraduates under age 24 who are not married, have no dependents, are not veterans, and are not orphans or wards of the court. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Prior year (2006) income is used in federal need analysis. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S7.

Standard errors for table 7: Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates at specified parental income levels, by type of institution, attendance pattern, and receipt of specified types of financial aid: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates						Revised NPSAS:08 estimates					
	Dependent students' parental income						Dependent students' parental income					
	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000–39,999	\$40,000–59,999	\$60,000–79,999	\$80,000–99,999	\$100,000 or more	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000–39,999	\$40,000–59,999	\$60,000–79,999	\$80,000–99,999	\$100,000 or more
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.20	0.31	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.20	0.27
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.20	0.30	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.24	0.20	0.28
Type of institution												
Public												
Less-than-2-year	2.65	3.74	1.69	2.36	2.57	1.99	3.14	3.32	1.80	2.70	2.59	1.40
2-year	0.55	0.55	0.46	0.54	0.40	0.56	0.47	0.46	0.50	0.47	0.38	0.48
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.56	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.50	0.89	0.45	0.61	0.66	0.67	0.53	0.78
4-year doctorate-granting	0.27	0.38	0.35	0.37	0.36	0.49	0.27	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.36	0.52
Private nonprofit												
Less-than-4-year	4.67	2.31	3.31	1.34	1.09	4.45	4.77	2.22	3.47	1.42	1.17	4.65
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.86	0.68	0.84	0.79	1.05	1.32	0.70	0.71	0.86	0.76	1.04	1.25
4-year doctorate-granting	0.50	0.59	0.74	0.76	0.85	1.20	0.55	0.61	0.70	0.78	0.82	1.10
For-profit												
Less-than-2-year	1.90	2.14	0.89	1.05	0.90	1.44	1.70	1.81	1.04	0.99	0.84	1.19
2-year or more	1.91	1.71	2.05	1.80	1.21	1.02	1.71	2.21	2.22	1.93	1.54	1.42
More than one institution	0.55	0.69	0.52	0.66	0.51	0.73	0.50	0.60	0.59	0.53	0.47	0.73
Attendance pattern												
Full-time/full-year	0.20	0.24	0.33	0.28	0.27	0.37	0.20	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.36
Part-time or part-year	0.47	0.46	0.40	0.42	0.31	0.47	0.34	0.40	0.44	0.42	0.30	0.43
Any aid												
Did not receive any financial aid	0.29	0.37	0.45	0.44	0.39	0.55	0.34	0.44	0.43	0.46	0.36	0.56
Received financial aid	0.21	0.23	0.31	0.24	0.26	0.31	0.21	0.24	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.30

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S7.

Standard errors for table 7: Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates at specified parental income levels, by type of institution, attendance pattern, and receipt of specified types of financial aid: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates						Revised NPSAS:08 estimates					
	Dependent students' parental income						Dependent students' parental income					
	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000– 39,999	\$40,000– 59,999	\$60,000– 79,999	\$80,000– 99,999	\$100,000 or more	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000– 39,999	\$40,000– 59,999	\$60,000– 79,999	\$80,000– 99,999	\$100,000 or more
Federal Title IV aid program recipients												
Any federal Title IV aid	0.24	0.30	0.34	0.25	0.25	0.31	0.25	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.24	0.31
Pell Grant	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.10	†	†	0.47	0.52	0.44	0.10	†	†
ACG	1.08	1.36	1.38	0.23	†	†	1.14	1.23	1.09	0.23	†	†
SMART Grant	2.91	3.39	3.16	†	†	†	2.95	3.09	2.73	0.37	†	†
Federal campus-based aid	0.66	0.65	0.55	0.58	0.51	0.46	0.59	0.66	0.56	0.48	0.52	0.47
Any Stafford Loan	0.29	0.42	0.37	0.33	0.29	0.45	0.28	0.36	0.38	0.36	0.32	0.40
Stafford Subsidized Loan	0.33	0.42	0.53	0.40	0.32	0.37	0.34	0.44	0.47	0.42	0.35	0.36
Stafford Unsubsidized Loan	0.33	0.53	0.47	0.46	0.48	0.92	0.35	0.51	0.55	0.51	0.53	0.75
Parent PLUS Loan	0.36	0.75	0.59	0.81	0.76	0.95	0.40	0.86	0.68	0.97	0.87	1.05

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

**Table 8.**

**Percentage distribution of independent undergraduates at specified student income levels, by type of institution, attendance pattern, and receipt of specified types of financial aid: 2007–08**

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates					Revised NPSAS:08 estimates				
	Independent student income					Independent student income				
	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000–19,999	\$20,000–29,999	\$30,000–49,999	\$50,000 or more	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000–19,999	\$20,000–29,999	\$30,000–49,999	\$50,000 or more
<b>Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>
<b>U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>
Type of institution										
Public										
Less-than-2-year	25.7	18.4	18.1	21.7	16.1	25.0	16.7	18.2	22.9	17.2
2-year	19.3	16.0	15.3	21.6	27.8	19.4	16.0	15.2	21.4	27.9
4-year non-doctorate-granting	24.9	18.8	16.1	18.7	21.5	24.7	18.7	16.0	19.0	21.6
4-year doctorate-granting	30.0	19.8	13.3	16.9	20.0	30.1	19.9	13.3	16.5	20.2
Private nonprofit										
Less-than-4-year	31.1	16.6	14.8	20.7	16.7	31.4	16.5	14.9	20.5	16.6
4-year non-doctorate-granting	19.9	14.7	14.9	20.9	29.6	19.7	15.0	15.0	21.0	29.2
4-year doctorate-granting	23.8	12.8	12.8	19.2	31.3	23.5	12.7	12.9	19.4	31.5
For-profit										
Less-than-2-year	41.1	23.2	15.2	12.9	7.8	40.6	23.2	15.4	12.9	7.9
2-year or more	26.6	20.8	17.4	21.3	13.9	26.9	19.7	16.3	21.3	15.8
More than one institution	23.9	18.2	14.4	19.9	23.6	24.0	18.1	14.7	19.9	23.3
Attendance pattern										
Full-time/full-year <sup>1</sup>	35.4	20.4	15.0	16.6	12.6	35.3	20.0	14.9	16.5	13.4
Part-time or part-year	19.9	16.7	15.3	21.2	26.9	20.3	16.7	15.2	21.1	26.7
Any aid										
Did not receive any financial aid	17.0	14.0	13.5	21.3	34.2	17.0	14.0	13.4	21.3	34.3
Received financial aid	26.4	19.2	16.2	19.8	18.4	26.5	19.1	16.0	19.7	18.6

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 8.

Percentage distribution of independent undergraduates at specified student income levels, by type of institution, attendance pattern, and receipt of specified types of financial aid: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates					Revised NPSAS:08 estimates				
	Independent student income					Independent student income				
	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000–19,999	\$20,000–29,999	\$30,000–49,999	\$50,000 or more	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000–19,999	\$20,000–29,999	\$30,000–49,999	\$50,000 or more
Federal Title IV aid program recipients										
Any federal Title IV aid <sup>2</sup>	31.1	23.1	17.3	18.6	9.9	31.3	22.9	17.1	18.5	10.2
Pell Grant	39.9	27.1	15.8	17.0	0.2	40.4	27.0	15.5	17.0	0.2 !
ACG <sup>3</sup>	67.8	25.3	‡	‡	#	67.2	25.3	‡	‡	#
SMART Grant <sup>4</sup>	49.8	26.5	9.5	14.3	#	49.9	27.1	9.7	13.3 !	‡
Federal campus-based aid <sup>5</sup>	45.7	25.7	14.6	11.5	2.4	45.9	25.6	14.5	11.6	2.3
Any Stafford Loan <sup>6</sup>	28.1	22.1	17.0	19.5	13.4	28.2	21.9	16.8	19.3	13.7
Stafford Subsidized Loan	29.0	22.7	17.4	19.7	11.3	29.2	22.6	17.3	19.5	11.3
Stafford Unsubsidized Loan	27.0	21.5	17.1	19.7	14.7	27.2	21.2	16.9	19.5	15.2

# Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met. (Too few cases for a reliable estimate.)

<sup>1</sup> Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility was based on 12 credit hours, unless the awarding institution employed a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month in order to be considered enrolled for that month.

<sup>2</sup> Any federal Title IV aid consists of Pell Grants, federal campus-based aid programs, Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants, Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans, and Parent PLUS Loans.

<sup>3</sup> Academic Competitiveness Grants (ACGs).

<sup>4</sup> National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent (SMART) Grants.

<sup>5</sup> Federal campus-based aid consists of Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOGs), federal work-study, and Perkins Loans.

<sup>6</sup> Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans are federal loans to students for postsecondary education. Students may receive both subsidized and unsubsidized loans. Subsidized loans are need-based, and students are not charged interest while they are enrolled.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (except where noted). Estimates labeled "Original NPSAS:08 estimates" were first published in 2007–08 *National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08* (NCES 2009-166). At the time NPSAS:08 was originally released, the available 12-month enrollment counts were for the 2006–07 academic year, and estimates were weighted to those enrollment counts. In 2013, NPSAS:08 weights were revised to reflect 12-month enrollment totals for 2007–08 instead of prior year enrollment counts. Estimates generated using the revised weights are labeled "Revised NPSAS:08 estimates." Independent students are age 24 or over and students under age 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans, are orphans or wards of the courts, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2006) income is used in federal need analysis. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S8.

Standard errors for table 8: Percentage distribution of independent undergraduates at specified student income levels, by type of institution, attendance pattern, and receipt of specified types of financial aid: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates					Revised NPSAS:08 estimates				
	Independent student income					Independent student income				
	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000–19,999	\$20,000–29,999	\$30,000–49,999	\$50,000 or more	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000–19,999	\$20,000–29,999	\$30,000–49,999	\$50,000 or more
<b>Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.36</b>
<b>U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.37</b>
Type of institution										
Public										
Less-than-2-year	3.06	1.53	1.54	1.59	1.87	3.02	1.39	1.41	2.14	1.90
2-year	0.48	0.38	0.36	0.47	0.59	0.41	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.55
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.69	0.77	0.78	0.76	1.06	0.72	0.81	0.72	0.83	1.00
4-year doctorate-granting	1.08	0.71	0.61	0.73	1.45	0.99	0.78	0.66	0.77	1.30
Private nonprofit										
Less-than-4-year	3.08	1.69	1.42	2.84	2.81	3.13	1.77	1.65	2.86	3.08
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.34	1.24	0.80	1.17	1.58	1.29	1.26	0.80	1.09	1.63
4-year doctorate-granting	2.04	1.04	1.04	1.06	2.20	1.67	1.11	1.06	1.28	1.46
For-profit										
Less-than-2-year	1.62	0.87	0.82	0.85	0.69	1.50	0.98	0.91	0.79	0.61
2-year or more	1.29	1.10	1.12	1.10	0.82	1.25	1.06	1.08	1.12	0.96
More than one institution	0.96	0.81	0.64	0.80	1.25	0.79	0.89	0.73	0.88	0.98
Attendance pattern										
Full-time/full-year	0.75	0.56	0.65	0.57	0.59	0.65	0.57	0.59	0.55	0.58
Part-time or part-year	0.40	0.32	0.26	0.38	0.45	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.33	0.42
Any aid										
Did not receive any financial aid	0.42	0.43	0.51	0.55	1.00	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.56	0.76
Received financial aid	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.40	0.38	0.33	0.30	0.38	0.36

See notes at end of table.



# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S8.

Standard errors for table 8: Percentage distribution of independent undergraduates at specified student income levels, by type of institution, attendance pattern, and receipt of specified types of financial aid: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates					Revised NPSAS:08 estimates				
	Independent student income					Independent student income				
	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000– 19,999	\$20,000– 29,999	\$30,000– 49,999	\$50,000 or more	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000– 19,999	\$20,000– 29,999	\$30,000– 49,999	\$50,000 or more
Federal Title IV aid program recipients										
Any federal Title IV aid	0.57	0.42	0.45	0.40	0.31	0.49	0.43	0.39	0.43	0.35
Pell Grant	0.71	0.54	0.49	0.52	0.06	0.61	0.51	0.41	0.57	0.07
ACG	5.88	5.07	†	†	†	6.25	5.34	†	†	†
SMART Grant	4.57	3.77	2.24	4.12	†	4.42	3.55	1.91	4.17	†
Federal campus-based aid	1.38	0.85	0.74	0.87	0.45	1.38	0.94	0.81	1.05	0.33
Any Stafford Loan	0.73	0.54	0.51	0.50	0.47	0.64	0.56	0.51	0.54	0.47
Stafford Subsidized Loan	0.76	0.57	0.53	0.52	0.46	0.68	0.59	0.52	0.57	0.48
Stafford Unsubsidized Loan	0.82	0.59	0.61	0.56	0.54	0.75	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.56

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 9.

Percentage of graduate and first-professional students receiving selected types of financial aid, by type of institution, graduate program, attendance pattern, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates							Revised NPSAS:08 estimates						
	Grants			Total assistant-ships <sup>4</sup>	Student loans			Grants			Total assistant-ships <sup>4</sup>	Student loans		
	Any aid <sup>1</sup>	Any grants <sup>2</sup>	Employer aid <sup>3</sup>		Any loans <sup>5</sup>	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans <sup>6</sup>	Any aid <sup>1</sup>	Any grants <sup>2</sup>	Employer aid <sup>3</sup>		Any loans <sup>5</sup>	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans <sup>6</sup>
<b>Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>
<b>U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Type of institution														
Public 4-year														
Non-doctorate-granting	56.4	26.5	19.2	6.9	33.4	27.5	‡	56.4	26.3	19.2	6.7	33.7	27.7	0.1 !
Doctorate-granting	73.3	45.6	20.9	24.7	35.5	32.0	3.2	73.1	45.2	20.9	24.4	35.7	32.3	3.2
Private nonprofit 4-year														
Non-doctorate-granting	69.5	34.5	24.4	3.4	44.6	41.9	2.7	68.5	33.8	24.1	3.3	43.8	41.1	2.5
Doctorate-granting	76.3	43.9	21.9	12.5	44.9	41.5	9.3	76.0	43.5	22.1	12.2	45.0	41.6	9.4
For-profit 4-year	91.2	32.3	28.3	‡	79.0	73.5	2.4 !	86.6	34.7	28.4	‡	69.3	62.9	2.0 !
More than one institution	73.0	35.6	20.3	9.9	49.8	45.4	5.0 !	74.3	36.4	22.7	8.6	48.5	44.6	4.5 !
Graduate program														
Master's degree	73.5	40.3	25.9	10.8	43.6	39.4	3.2	73.1	40.4	26.2	10.7	42.8	38.5	3.2
Doctoral degree	85.9	53.8	13.2	47.0	31.8	29.3	3.5	86.5	52.2	13.5	43.6	35.4	33.0	3.3
First-professional degree	87.6	41.0	6.9	8.3	78.7	76.4	25.4	87.9	41.0	7.0	8.3	79.1	76.8	25.7
Other and nondegree	46.8	28.6	21.6	2.9	23.6	19.3	‡	46.0	28.7	22.0	2.7	22.4	18.1	‡
Attendance pattern														
Full-time/full-year <sup>7</sup>	87.0	45.5	11.5	25.4	58.2	55.2	11.1	86.9	45.4	11.6	25.2	58.3	55.1	11.3
Part-time or part-year	66.9	38.9	27.2	10.0	34.6	30.5	1.7	66.9	38.8	27.2	9.7	34.6	30.5	1.7

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

**Table 9.**

**Percentage of graduate and first-professional students receiving selected types of financial aid, by type of institution, graduate program, attendance pattern, and income level: 2007–08—Continued**

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates							Revised NPSAS:08 estimates						
	Grants			Total assistant-ships <sup>4</sup>	Student loans			Grants			Total assistant-ships <sup>4</sup>	Student loans		
	Any aid <sup>1</sup>	Any grants <sup>2</sup>	Employer aid <sup>3</sup>		Any loans <sup>5</sup>	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans <sup>6</sup>	Any aid <sup>1</sup>	Any grants <sup>2</sup>	Employer aid <sup>3</sup>		Any loans <sup>5</sup>	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans <sup>6</sup>
Income level in 2006 <sup>8</sup>														
Less than \$10,000	77.8	35.9	5.3	20.7	56.5	50.3	10.2	77.6	35.8	5.4	20.6	56.6	50.2	10.4
\$10,000–19,999	83.7	42.2	8.8	35.7	49.6	48.3	6.9	83.8	42.0	8.8	35.6	49.9	48.6	7.0
\$20,000–29,999	82.7	38.9	13.3	24.3	52.5	49.0	4.8	82.4	41.0	13.4	24.2	52.4	48.7	4.8
\$30,000–49,999	72.1	38.8	23.9	9.9	45.9	42.0	3.4	72.1	38.4	24.3	9.5	45.6	41.7	3.3
\$50,000 or more	67.1	45.2	35.7	6.5	29.5	26.3	2.1	66.9	44.4	35.3	6.2	29.3	26.1	2.0

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met. (Too few cases for a reliable estimate.)

<sup>1</sup> Any aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Graduate PLUS loans and other types of aid such as Veterans' benefits and job training funds are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.

<sup>2</sup> Any grants includes grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.

<sup>3</sup> Employer aid excludes tuition waivers to students holding assistantships.

<sup>4</sup> Teaching assistantships are funded by institutions, but research assistantship funds may come from any source.

<sup>5</sup> Loans include only loans to students and may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, or loans from individuals.

<sup>6</sup> Federal Graduate PLUS Loans are unsubsidized loans for graduate students that are available in addition to Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans.

<sup>7</sup> Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility was based on 12 credit hours, unless the awarding institution employed a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month in order to be considered enrolled for that month.

<sup>8</sup> Income is the total 2006 income of the student (and spouse, if married).

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (except where noted). Estimates labeled "Original NPSAS:08 estimates" were first published in *2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08* (NCES 2009-166). At the time NPSAS:08 was originally released, the available 12-month enrollment counts were for the 2006–07 academic year, and estimates were weighted to those enrollment counts. In 2013, NPSAS:08 weights were revised to reflect 12-month enrollment totals for 2007–08 instead of prior year enrollment counts. Estimates generated using the revised weights are labeled "Revised NPSAS:08 estimates." Students may receive more than one type of aid.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S9.

Standard errors for table 9: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students receiving selected types of financial aid, by type of institution, graduate program, attendance pattern, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates							Revised NPSAS:08 estimates						
	Grants			Total assistant-ships	Student loans			Grants			Total assistant-ships	Student loans		
	Any aid	Any grants	Employer aid		Any loans	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans	Any aid	Any grants	Employer aid		Any loans	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans
<b>Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.15</b>
<b>U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.16</b>
Type of institution														
Public 4-year														
Non-doctorate-granting	2.93	2.98	2.67	1.24	2.65	2.42	†	3.14	2.56	2.27	1.23	2.78	2.47	0.07
Doctorate-granting	1.29	1.31	0.94	1.36	0.72	0.63	0.22	0.95	1.04	1.00	0.83	0.70	0.56	0.20
Private nonprofit 4-year														
Non-doctorate-granting	1.40	1.96	1.55	0.58	1.74	1.85	0.29	1.37	1.93	1.58	0.55	1.86	1.95	0.28
Doctorate-granting	0.87	1.16	0.75	0.53	0.64	0.61	0.28	0.92	1.07	0.74	0.50	0.66	0.63	0.28
For-profit 4-year	2.36	5.89	5.77	†	2.15	1.62	0.84	3.40	5.19	5.52	†	3.46	3.23	0.75
More than one institution	2.61	2.91	2.51	1.06	3.31	3.49	1.84	4.51	5.40	5.78	1.13	4.56	4.48	2.03
Graduate program														
Master's degree	0.68	1.06	0.91	0.45	0.60	0.47	0.26	0.82	1.12	1.06	0.38	0.70	0.57	0.25
Doctoral degree	0.74	1.26	0.68	1.42	1.49	1.45	0.44	0.78	1.64	0.91	2.59	2.44	2.48	0.38
First-professional degree	1.19	1.55	0.73	0.75	1.65	1.92	1.27	1.05	1.58	0.77	0.73	1.30	1.46	1.20
Other and nondegree	2.39	2.10	2.04	0.64	2.04	1.52	†	2.92	2.59	2.58	0.62	2.08	1.58	†
Attendance pattern														
Full-time/full-year	0.65	1.37	0.94	0.93	1.27	1.24	0.48	0.80	1.20	0.92	0.87	1.20	1.18	0.47
Part-time or part-year	0.81	0.91	0.85	0.54	0.61	0.56	0.16	0.84	0.96	0.93	0.37	0.70	0.64	0.17

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S9.

Standard errors for table 9: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students receiving selected types of financial aid, by type of institution, graduate program, attendance pattern, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates							Revised NPSAS:08 estimates						
	Grants			Total assistant-ships	Student loans			Grants			Total assistant-ships	Student loans		
	Any aid	Any grants	Employer aid		Any loans	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans	Any aid	Any grants	Employer aid		Any loans	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans
Income level in 2006														
Less than \$10,000	0.98	1.14	0.49	0.91	1.19	1.30	0.52	1.03	1.17	0.46	0.90	1.25	1.27	0.52
\$10,000–19,999	1.23	1.64	0.91	1.76	1.71	1.73	0.71	1.23	1.72	0.89	1.46	1.57	1.59	0.70
\$20,000–29,999	1.79	2.43	1.27	1.68	2.82	2.87	0.63	2.05	2.87	1.39	1.57	2.34	2.46	0.56
\$30,000–49,999	1.50	1.56	1.38	0.83	1.73	1.81	0.36	1.70	2.07	1.90	0.69	2.07	2.08	0.34
\$50,000 or more	1.18	1.28	1.22	0.47	0.93	0.96	0.33	1.12	1.35	1.34	0.40	1.03	1.02	0.34

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 10.

Average amounts of selected types of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students, by type of institution, graduate program, attendance pattern, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates							Revised NPSAS:08 estimates						
	Grants			Total assistant-ships <sup>4</sup>	Student loans			Grants			Total assistant-ships <sup>4</sup>	Student loans		
	Total aid <sup>1</sup>	Total grants <sup>2</sup>	Employer aid <sup>3</sup>		Total loans <sup>5</sup>	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans <sup>6</sup>	Total aid <sup>1</sup>	Total grants <sup>2</sup>	Employer aid <sup>3</sup>		Total loans <sup>5</sup>	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans <sup>6</sup>
Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)	\$17,600	\$7,500	\$5,100	\$12,100	\$18,500	\$15,600	\$15,500	\$17,400	\$7,400	\$5,200	\$12,100	\$18,400	\$15,600	\$15,600
U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)	17,700	7,600	5,100	12,200	18,500	15,700	15,500	17,500	7,500	5,200	12,100	18,500	15,600	15,600
Type of institution														
Public 4-year														
Non-doctorate-granting	8,500	3,000	2,900	6,000	10,700	11,300	‡	8,400	2,900	2,800	5,900	10,600	11,200	‡
Doctorate-granting	17,100	7,500	4,700	12,900	16,500	15,400	11,700	17,000	7,400	4,600	12,800	16,300	15,300	11,700
Private nonprofit 4-year														
Non-doctorate-granting	12,300	4,800	4,300	6,300	14,700	13,300	13,200	12,100	4,700	4,300	6,300	14,600	13,100	13,100
Doctorate-granting	21,400	9,300	6,100	11,700	23,500	17,800	17,600	21,200	9,200	6,100	11,600	23,300	17,600	17,800
For-profit 4-year	17,800	6,100 !	6,600 !	‡	17,700	14,700	‡	17,300	6,100	7,000	‡	18,100	15,300	‡
More than one institution	16,200	5,600	4,200	10,800	17,300	13,900	11,400	16,200	6,700	4,600	11,000	17,500	14,400	11,500
Graduate program														
Master's degree	14,400	6,500	5,200	9,700	15,600	13,700	13,300	14,200	6,500	5,300	9,700	15,500	13,600	13,300
Doctoral degree	23,800	12,200	7,400	15,400	20,300	17,800	12,300	23,300	11,800	7,700	15,300	20,200	17,700	12,500
First-professional degree	33,200	8,500	5,000	6,500	31,400	22,700	18,400	33,200	8,500	5,000	6,500	31,300	22,600	18,500
Other and nondegree	8,700	3,100	2,500	7,600	12,300	12,400	‡	8,300	2,900	2,300	7,700	12,200	12,300	‡
Attendance pattern														
Full-time/full-year <sup>7</sup>	26,300	11,400	8,200	13,000	24,300	18,600	16,800	26,300	11,400	8,200	13,000	24,300	18,600	16,900
Part-time or part-year	11,700	5,200	4,500	10,900	13,500	12,800	11,000	11,800	5,200	4,500	10,900	13,600	12,900	10,900

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table 10.

Average amounts of selected types of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students, by type of institution, graduate program, attendance pattern, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates							Revised NPSAS:08 estimates						
	Grants				Student loans			Grants				Student loans		
	Total aid <sup>1</sup>	Total grants <sup>2</sup>	Employer aid <sup>3</sup>	Total assistant-ships <sup>4</sup>	Total loans <sup>5</sup>	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans <sup>6</sup>	Total aid <sup>1</sup>	Total grants <sup>2</sup>	Employer aid <sup>3</sup>	Total assistant-ships <sup>4</sup>	Total loans <sup>5</sup>	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans <sup>6</sup>
Income level in 2006 <sup>8</sup>														
Less than \$10,000	\$23,300	\$8,600	\$5,700	\$9,500	\$22,700	\$18,400	\$15,900	\$23,200	\$8,600	\$5,700	\$9,400	\$22,600	\$18,400	\$15,900
\$10,000–19,999	22,800	10,900	6,900	13,300	19,300	15,800	15,400	22,700	10,800	6,900	13,200	19,200	15,700	15,500
\$20,000–29,999	20,200	9,800	5,700	14,900	17,300	14,400	16,100	20,300	9,200	5,600	14,900	17,500	14,800	16,200
\$30,000–49,999	16,000	7,100	4,800	12,300	16,200	14,500	14,900	15,800	7,300	4,900	12,400	16,000	14,300	14,900
\$50,000 or more	12,200	5,800	5,000	12,100	15,900	14,000	14,500	12,100	5,800	5,000	12,100	16,100	14,100	14,700

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met. (Too few cases for a reliable estimate.)

<sup>1</sup> Any aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Graduate PLUS loans and other types of aid such as Veterans' benefits and job training funds are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.

<sup>2</sup> Any grants includes grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.

<sup>3</sup> Employer aid excludes tuition waivers to students holding assistantships.

<sup>4</sup> Teaching assistantships are funded by institutions, but research assistantship funds may come from any source.

<sup>5</sup> Loans include only loans to students and may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, or loans from individuals.

<sup>6</sup> Federal Graduate PLUS Loans are unsubsidized loans for graduate students that are available in addition to Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans.

<sup>7</sup> Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility was based on 12 credit hours, unless the awarding institution employed a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month in order to be considered enrolled for that month.

<sup>8</sup> Income is the total 2006 income of the student (and spouse, if married).

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (except where noted). Estimates labeled "Original NPSAS:08 estimates" were first published in *2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08* (NCES 2009-166). At the time NPSAS:08 was originally released, the available 12-month enrollment counts were for the 2006–07 academic year, and estimates were weighted to those enrollment counts. In 2013, NPSAS:08 weights were revised to reflect 12-month enrollment totals for 2007–08 instead of prior year enrollment counts. Estimates generated using the revised weights are labeled "Revised NPSAS:08 estimates." Amounts are averages for those who received the specified type of aid. Students may receive more than one type of aid.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S10.

Standard errors for table 10: Average amounts of selected types of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students, by type of institution, graduate program, attendance pattern, and income level: 2007–08

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates							Revised NPSAS:08 estimates						
	Grants			Total assistant-ships	Student loans			Grants			Total assistant-ships	Student loans		
	Total aid	Total grants	Employer aid		Total loans	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans	Total aid	Total grants	Employer aid		Total loans	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans
<b>Total (50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>\$260</b>	<b>\$250</b>	<b>\$220</b>	<b>\$250</b>	<b>\$150</b>	<b>\$80</b>	<b>\$450</b>	<b>\$180</b>	<b>\$210</b>	<b>\$230</b>	<b>\$220</b>	<b>\$150</b>	<b>\$80</b>	<b>\$470</b>
<b>U.S. total (excluding Puerto Rico)</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>470</b>
Type of institution														
Public 4-year														
Non-doctorate-granting	470	240	310	1,080	680	630	†	470	230	300	1,070	600	600	†
Doctorate-granting	380	370	240	330	290	270	720	320	330	240	280	300	290	720
Private nonprofit 4-year														
Non-doctorate-granting	410	250	280	850	330	320	1,480	390	260	280	1,040	330	330	1,570
Doctorate-granting	370	290	250	460	370	300	520	360	240	250	420	370	320	510
For-profit 4-year	1,030	1,950	2,130	†	1,020	1,090	†	1,350	1,680	1,930	†	1,480	1,340	†
More than one institution	790	550	410	960	750	520	1,760	740	1,370	600	1,060	740	700	1,700
Graduate program														
Master's degree	240	230	250	370	220	180	760	220	220	280	340	230	180	740
Doctoral degree	450	510	350	310	680	540	1,090	510	590	470	280	1,040	930	1,120
First-professional degree	670	400	520	680	580	420	550	660	390	520	580	620	440	560
Other and nondegree	530	290	240	1,540	770	480	†	580	350	270	1,490	700	490	†
Attendance pattern														
Full-time/full-year	310	430	800	310	310	210	530	330	380	780	270	360	250	550
Part-time or part-year	240	160	150	350	220	220	750	260	210	200	340	310	270	760

See notes at end of table.



# National Center for Education Statistics

Table S10.

Standard errors for table 10: Average amounts of selected types of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students, by type of institution, graduate program, attendance pattern, and income level: 2007–08—Continued

Institution and student characteristics	Original NPSAS:08 estimates							Revised NPSAS:08 estimates						
	Grants			Total assistant-ships	Student loans			Grants			Total assistant-ships	Student loans		
	Total aid	Total grants	Employer aid		Total loans	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans	Total aid	Total grants	Employer aid		Total loans	Stafford Loans	Graduate PLUS Loans
Income level in 2006														
Less than \$10,000	\$390	\$340	\$430	\$410	\$400	\$310	\$520	\$430	\$320	\$490	\$420	\$410	\$320	\$540
\$10,000–19,999	670	1,000	730	470	550	350	1,060	640	1,040	660	440	540	380	1,100
\$20,000–29,999	630	470	600	470	750	650	1,130	630	600	590	520	770	670	1,120
\$30,000–49,999	460	370	320	710	550	360	1,050	420	460	370	670	530	430	1,010
\$50,000 or more	380	270	300	560	490	320	1,410	350	290	320	530	470	310	1,410

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).